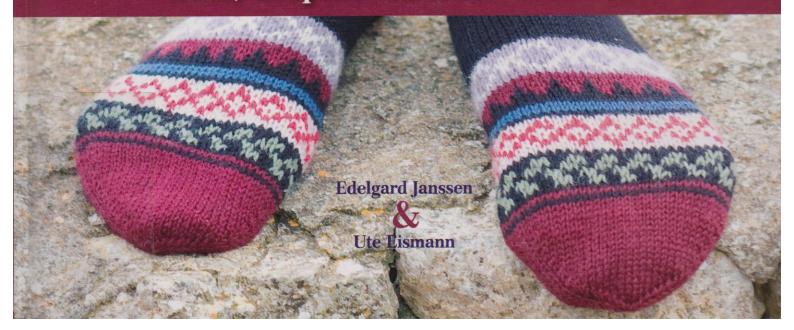


SOCK ART

Bold, Graphic Knits for Your Feet



AUTHORS

UTE EISMANN, born in 1941, is a professional interpreter and translator and the mother of three children. EDELGARD JANSSEN, born in 1938, is a church musician and the mother of four children. Both authors see designing and writing instructions as a challenging process, as well as a way to produce beautiful socks. The work of the English designer Kaffe Fassett is an inexhaustible source of inspiration to both authors. His color combinations inspire and enliven the two designers, not only in their knitting but also in other hand crafts such as batik, quilting, and making decorative Easter eggs. They have participated in several art exhibits and hope that this book will inspire many other knitters to explore color and create artful socks.

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TECHNICAL EDITOR: Edeltraut Söll
LAYOUT: Petra Theilfarth
PHOTOS: frechverlag GmbH, 70499 Stuttgart; lighting, Michael Rudder, Stuttgart
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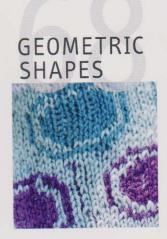
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THE CREATION OF THIS BOOK.











BASIC TECHNIQUES

THE AUTHORS

It is impossible to know exactly when the technique of jacquard or two-color stranded knitting originated. One thing is certain: it owes its name to the French mechanic and silk-weaver Joseph Marie Jacquard who invented the Jacquard loom over 200 years ago. It was the first loom to automate the process of weaving "jacquard" or brocade printed fabrics.

Knitting similar designs— colorful motifs on a plain background—is relatively simple. The patterns are usually represented by charts that accurately reflect the design. When working small pattern repeats, the unused yarn is stranded loosely across the back of the knitting. Jacquard patterns basically consist of one main background color and one or more contrasting pattern colors.

The 1950s were a high point in the history of two-color knitting. Stranded knitting designs appeared in winter fashion collections around the world. Whether on the ice, hiking, skiing or in the ski lodge, jacquard-knitted sweaters, hats, scarves and gloves were not only very chic but quite indispensable.

Today, jacquard knitting has become classic, and the variety of patterns and colors are limitless. Sock knitting seems to be especially suited to experimenting with color patterns. Socks knit up quickly, and let you easily try out new patterns and colors combined into imaginative designs. With just a little practice and imagination, you can create wonderful little works of wearable art!

The inspirations for the socks in this book are as varied as the patterns themselves: They come from travel, nature, and art. We invite you to dive in with us into the world of two-color stranded sock knitting, and even to experiment with creating your own designs. Knit and enjoy!

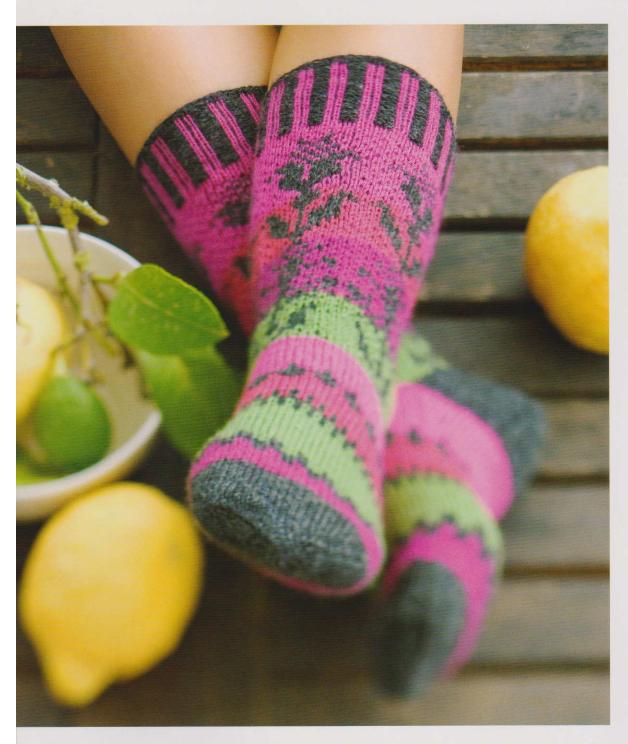
lk Gismann Edelpard Janssen



Flowers

Violets, petunias, and tulips bring color to your sock drawer while daffodils, tulips, and forget-me-nots conjure up spring in the dead of winter.

For a summer mood, decorate your socks with bellflowers and colorful
bouquets. Bright and bold, subtle hues or delicate shades — it's color
that makes these socks cause a stir.



COLORFUL FLOWER GARDEN

Instructions page 20

DELICATE VIOLETS





PURPLE FLOWERS WITH POLKA DOTS

Instructions page 24

MAGNIFICENT PETUNIAS





PASTEL DAFFODILS

Instructions page 28

COLORFUL BELLFLOWERS





TULIPS AND ORNAMENTS

Instructions page 32

HIDDEN FORGET-ME-NOTS





TULIPS IN BERRY COLORS



Tulips in Berry Colors

LEVEL OF DIFFICULTY

Experienced

SIZE

Women's small

MATERIALS

Yarn:

Fingering (CYCA #1)

Regia 4-ply (75% wool/ 25% nylon; 229 yd / 210 m/50 g), Loden Green (#1994), Lemon (#2019), 40 g each, and Violet (#2020), approx 20 g

Regia Extra Twist Merino (75% Merino wool/25% nylon; 229 yd / 210 m/50 g), Violet (#9354), approx 20 g

Austermann Step Classic (75% wool/25% nylon; 460 yd / 421 m/100 g), Blackberry (#1021), approx 20 g

Needles: Set of 5 dpn U.S. size 0 (2 mm) or size needed to obtain gauge.

GAUGE

29 sts and 37½ rnds = 4 x 4 in (10 x 10 cm) over Chart 1

35½ sts and 38½ rnds = 4 x 4 in (10 x 10 cm) over Chart 3

PATTERN STITCHES

STOCKINETTE STITCH (ST ST)

Working back and forth: knit RS rows, purl WS rows. In the round: knit all rounds.

REVERSE STOCKINETTE STITCH (REV ST ST)

In the round: purl all rounds.

GARTER STITCH

Working back and forth: knit every row.

CHART NOTES

Charts 1 and 2 are worked in St st in the round. Each square represents one stitch and each row in the chart represents one round or row of knitting. When changing colors, strand the unused yarn loosely on the back of the work, making sure the tension remains even. To avoid long floats, twist the working yarns around each other after every 2 to 3 stitches. Chart 1 has a repeat of 16 sts worked over 77 rounds and Chart 3 has a repeat of 4 sts worked over 31 rounds. Chart 2 is worked back and forth for 28 rows over the 16 heel stitches.

INSTRUCTIONS

With Loden Green, CO 64 sts. Divide sts evenly on 4 dpns and join to work in the round, being careful not to twist cast-on row.

CUFF

Work 18 rnds (approx 1¼ in / 3.5 cm) in St st and then purl 2 rnds.

LEG

Begin working Chart 1, working 4 repeats of 16 sts around. The end of the rnd is between needles 1 and 4. Work all 77 rnds of Chart 1 (approx 8 in / 20.5 cm).

DUTCH HEEL (SEE PAGE 92)

With Loden, work the heel back and forth over the 32 sts on needles 1 and 4 as follows:

Work the first and last 4 sts of each row in garter st, and the middle 24 sts in St st. Work Chart 2 over the center 16 sts of the heel until all rows of chart are complete (approx 21/4 in / 6 cm).

TURNING THE HEEL

With Lemon, follow basic instructions for turning a Dutch heel, working until decreases are made with the 2 sts before and after the center 10 sts—12 sts rem in heel.

INSTEP SHAPING

Continuing with Lemon, return to knitting in the round, picking up and knitting 14 sts along each side of the heel flap plus 1 extra st on each side between the heel and the instep sts. Needles 2 and 3 have 16 sts each, and needles 1 and 4 now have 21 sts each—74 sts total. The end of the rnd is between needles 1 and 4.

Next rnd: Knit around.

Dec rnd: Knit to last 3 sts on ndl 1, k2tog, k1; knit across needles 2 and 3; on ndl 4, k1, ssk, knit to end of rnd.

Repeat dec rnd every 3rd rnd 4 times—64 sts rem.

FOOT

Work in St st with Lemon until 15 rnds have been worked and foot measures approx $1\frac{1}{4}$ in / 3.5 cm), then work all 31 rnds of Chart 3 (approx $3\frac{1}{4}$ in / 8 cm).

TOE

With Loden, work in St st.

Rnd 1: Knit.

Dec rnd: *Knit to last 3 sts on ndl 1, k2tog, k1; on ndl 2, k1, ssk, knit to end of needle; rep from * again on needles 3 and 4.

Repeat dec rnd every 4th rnd twice, and then every other rnd 9 times—12 sts rem.

FINISHING

Break the yarn and run the tail through the remaining sts. Pull gently to fasten off. Weave in ends neatly on WS.





Colorful Flower Garden

LEVEL OF DIFFICULTY

Intermediate

SIZE

Women's small

MATERIALS

Yarn:

Fingering (CYCA #1)

Austermann Step Classic (75% wool/25% nylon; 460 yd / 421 m/100 g), Pink (# 1016), 30 g

Austermann Royal (60% Merino wool/20% nylon/10% cashmere/10% silk; 219 yd / 200 m/50 g), Dark Pink (# 21), 20 g

Schoeller + Stahl Fortissima (75% wool/25% nylon; 229 yd / 209 m/50 g), Fuchsia (# 405) and Grass Green (#1006), 20 g each

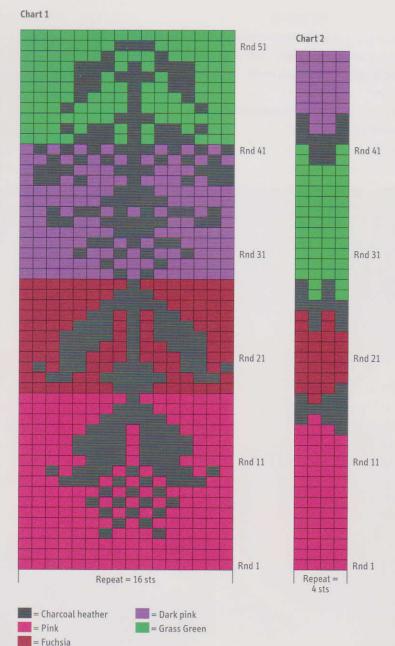
Regia 4-ply (75% wool/ 25% nylon; 229 yd / 210 m/50 g), Charcoal heather (#522), 30 g

Needles: Set of 5 dpn U.S. size 0 (2 mm) or size needed to obtain gauge.

GAUGE

 $30\frac{1}{2}$ sts and $34\frac{1}{2}$ rnds = 4×4 in (10 × 10 cm) over Chart 1

 $33\frac{1}{2}$ sts and $41\frac{1}{2}$ rnds = 4×4 in (10 x 10 cm) over Chart 2



PATTERN STITCHES

RIBBING

All rnds: (K2, p2) around.

STOCKINETTE STITCH (ST ST)

Working back and forth, knit RS rows, purl WS rows.

In the round, knit all rounds.

GARTER STITCH

Working back and forth, knit every row.

CHART NOTES

Charts 1 and 2 are worked in St st in the round. Each square represents one stitch and each row in the chart represents one round or row of knitting. When changing colors, strand the unused yarn loosely on the back of the work, making sure the tension remains even. To avoid long floats, twist the working yarns around each other after every 2 to 3 stitches. Chart 1 has a repeat of 16 sts worked over 52 rounds and Chart 2 has a repeat of 4 sts worked over 50 rounds.

INSTRUCTIONS

With Charcoal heather, CO 64 sts.
Divide sts evenly on 4 dpns and join to work in the round, being careful not to twist sts.

CUFF

Work 21 rnds (approx 2¼ in / 5.5 cm) in Ribbing as follows: *With Pink knit 2, with Charcoal heather purl 2; rep from * to end of rnd, stranding unused color in back of work.

LEG

Begin working Chart 1, working 4 repeats of 16 sts around. The end of the rnd is between needles 1 and 4. Work all 52 rnds (approx 6 in / 15 cm.

DUTCH HEEL (SEE PAGE 92)

With Charcoal heather, work the heel back and forth over the 32 sts on needles 1 and 4 as follows: Work the first and last 3 sts of each row in garter st, and the middle 26 sts in St st. Work back and forth in patt as est for 24 rows (approx 13/4 in / 4.5 cm).

TURNING THE HEEL

With Charcoal heather, follow basic instructions for turning a Dutch heel, working until decreases are made with the 2 sts before and after the center 12 sts—14 sts rem in heel.

INSTEP SHAPING

With Pink, return to knitting in the round, picking up and knitting 12 sts along each side of the heel flap plus 1 extra st on each side between the heel and the instep sts. Needles 2 and 3 have 16 sts each, and needles 1 and 4 now have 20 sts each—72 sts total. The end of the rnd is between needles 1 and 4.

Begin following Chart 1 and, at the same time, dec as follows:

Next 3 rnds: Knit around.

Dec rnd: Knit to last 3 sts on ndl 1, k2tog, k1; knit across needles 2 and 3; on ndl 4, k1, ssk, knit to end of rnd.

Repeat dec rnd every 3rd rnd 3 times-64 sts rem.

FOOT

Continue working Chart 2 until all 50 rnds have been worked (approx 43/4 in / 12 cm).

TOE

With Charcoal heather work in St st.

Rnd 1: Knit.

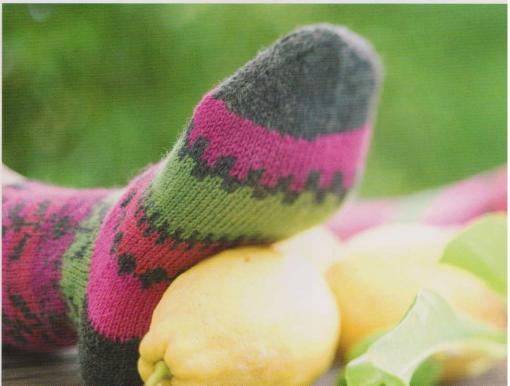
Dec rnd: *Knit to last 3 sts on ndl 1, k2tog, k1; on ndl 2, k1, ssk, knit to end of needle; rep from * on needles 3 and 4.

Repeat dec rnd every other rnd 5 times, then every rnd 7 times—12 sts rem.

FINISHING

Break the yarn and run the tail through the remaining sts. Pull gently to fasten off. Weave in ends neatly on WS.





Delicate Violets

LEVEL OF DIFFICULTY

Intermediate

SIZE

Women's medium/men's small

MATERIALS

Yarn:

Fingering (CYCA #1)

Regia 4-ply (75% wool/ 25% nylon; 229 yd / 210 m/ 50 g), White (# 600), 40 g, Fir (#327), 20 g, Fern (#1092), and Black (#2066), 10 g each

Lana Grossa Meilenweit 50 (80% wool/20% nylon; 229 yd / 210 m/50 g), Violet (#1336), 20 q

Schoeller + Stahl Fortissima 100 (75% wool/25% nylon; 460 yd / 421 m/100g), Purple (#2095), 20 g

Needles: Set of 5 dpn U.S. size 1-2 (2.5 mm) or size needed to obtain gauge.

GAUGE

 $28\frac{1}{2}$ sts and $40\frac{1}{2}$ rnds = 4×4 in (10 x 10 cm) over Chart 1

32 sts and 36½ rnds = 4 x 4 in (10 x 10 cm) over Chart 2

PATTERN STITCHES

RIBBING

All rnds: (K2, p2) around.

STOCKINETTE STITCH (ST ST)

Working back and forth, knit RS rows, purl WS rows. In the round, knit all rounds.

GARTER STITCH

Working back and forth, knit every row.

CHART NOTES

Charts 1 and 2 are worked in St st in the round. Each square represents one stitch and each row in the chart represents one round or row of knitting. When changing colors, strand the unused yarn loosely on the back of the work, making sure the tension remains even. To avoid long floats, twist the working yarns around each other after every 2 to 3 stitches. Chart 1 has a repeat of 17 sts worked over 69 rounds and Chart 2 has a repeat of 16 sts worked over 53 rounds.

INSTRUCTIONS

With White, CO 64 sts. Divide sts evenly on 4 dpns and join to work in the round, being careful not to twist sts.

CHEE

Work 25 rnds (approx 2 in / 5 cm) in Ribbing.

LEG

Begin working Chart 1, working 4 repeats of 17 sts around. The end of the rnd is between needles 1 and 4. Work all 69 rnds of Chart 1 (approx $6\frac{3}{4}$ in / 17 cm).

DUTCH HEEL (SEE PAGE 92)

With Fir, work the heel back and forth over the 34 sts on needles 1 and 4 as follows:

Work the first and last 4 sts of each row in garter st, and the middle 26 sts in St st. Work in patt as est until 26 rows have been completed (approx 2 in / 5 cm).

TURNING THE HEEL

With Fir, follow basic instructions for turning a Dutch heel, working until decreases are made with the 2 sts before and after the center 10 sts—12 sts rem in heel.

INSTEP SHAPING

Continuing with Fir, return to knitting in the round, picking up and knitting 13 sts along each side of the heel flap plus 1



extra st on each side between the heel and the instep sts. Needles 2 and 3 have 17 sts each, and needles 1 and 4 now have 20 sts each—74 sts total. The end of the rnd is between needles 1 and 4.

Begin working Chart 2 and, at the same time, dec as follows:

Next rnd: Knit around.

Dec rnd: Knit to last 3 sts on ndl 1, k2tog, k1; knit across needles 2 and 3; on ndl 4, k1, ssk, knit to end of rnd.

Repeat dec rnd every 3rd rnd 2

Repeat dec rnd every 3rd rnd 2 times then every other rnd 2 times—64 sts rem.

FOOT

Work even until all 53 rows of Chart 2 have been worked (approx 53/4 in / 14.5 cm).

TOE

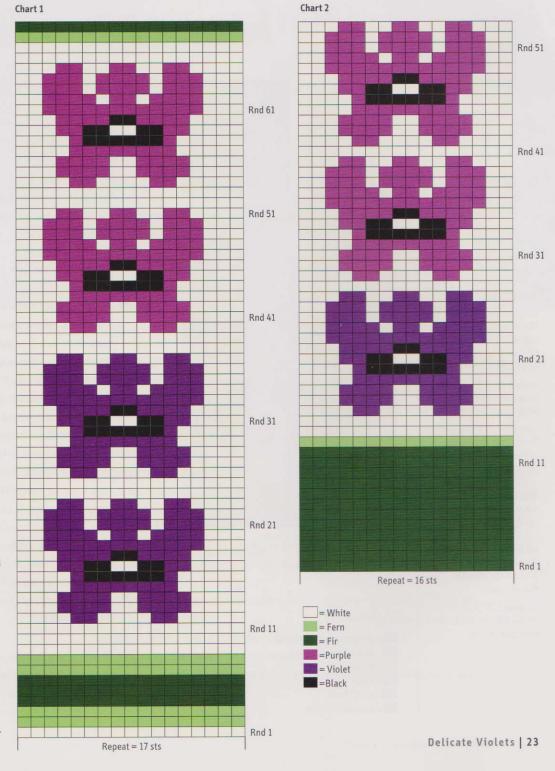
With White, work in St st. Rnd 1: Knit.

Dec rnd: *Knit to last 3 sts on ndl 1, k2tog, k1; on ndl 2, k1, ssk, knit to end of needle; rep from * on needles 3 and 4.

Repeat dec rnd every other rnd 3 times, then every rnd 10 times—8 sts rem.

FINISHING

Break the yarn and run the tail through the remaining sts. Pull gently to fasten off. Weave in ends neatly on WS.



Purple Flowers with Polka Dots

LEVEL OF DIFFICULTY Intermediate

SIZE

Women's medium/men's small

MATERIALS

Yarn:

Fingering (CYCA #1)

Lana Grossa Meilenweit Merino (80% Merino wool/20% nylon; 460 yd / 421 m/100g), Violet (#2005), 50 g and May Green (#2018), 10 g

Lana Grossa Meilenweit 50 (80% wool/20% nylon; 230 yd / 210 m/50 g), Mauve (#1343) and Plum (#1340), 10 g each

Regia 4-ply (75% wool/ 25% nylon; 229 yd / 210 m/ 50 g), Violet (#2020), 10 g

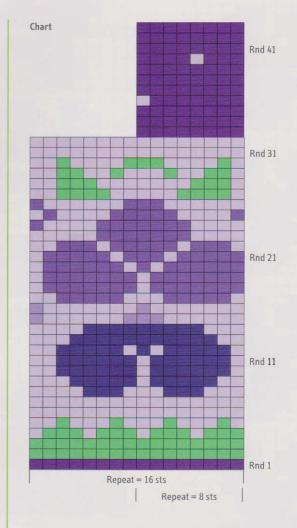
Schoeller + Stahl Fortissima (75% wool/25% nylon; 229 yd / 209 m/50 g), Violet (#1014), 10 g

Needles: Set of 5 dpn U.S. size 0 (2 mm) or size needed to obtain gauge.

GAUGE

32 sts and $38\frac{1}{2}$ rnds = 4×4 in (10 x 10 cm) in Flower Pattern

32 sts and $40\frac{1}{2}$ rnds = 4×4 in (10 x 10 cm) in Polka Dot Pattern





PATTERN STITCHES

RIBBING

All rnds: (K2, p2) around.

STOCKINETTE STITCH (ST ST)

Working back and forth, knit RS rows, purl WS rows. In the round, knit all rounds.

GARTER STITCH

Working back and forth, knit every row.

CHART NOTES

The charted pattern is worked in St st in the round. Each square represents one stitch and each row in the chart represents one round or row of knitting. When changing colors, strand the unused yarn loosely on the back of the work, making sure the tension remains even. To avoid long floats, twist the working yarns around each other after every 2 to 3 stitches. The Floral Pattern has a repeat of 16 sts and 32 rounds and the Polka Dot Pattern has a repeat of 8 sts and 8 rounds. For the sock, chart rows 1-32 are worked once, then rows 36-43 are repeated for the Polka Dot pattern.

INSTRUCTIONS

With Meilenweit Merino in Violet, CO 64 sts. Divide sts evenly on 4 dpns and join to work in the round, being careful not to twist sts.

CUFF

Work 24 rnds (approx 21/4 in / 5.5 cm) in Ribbing.





LEG

Begin working charted pattern, working 4 repeats of 16 sts around for Floral Pattern and 8 repeats of 8 sts around for Polka Dot Pattern. The end of the rnd is between needles 1 and 4. Work all rnds of Floral Pattern then 22 rnds of Polka Dot Pattern (approx 5½ in / 14 cm).

DUTCH HEEL (SEE PAGE 92)

With Mauve, work the heel back and forth over the 32 sts on needles 1 and 4 as follows: Work the first and last 3 sts of each row in garter st, and the middle 26 sts in St st. Work in patt as est until 28 rows have been completed (approx 21/4 in / 5.5 cm).

TURNING THE HEEL

With Mauve, follow basic instructions for turning a Dutch heel, working until decreases are made with the 2 sts before and after the center 12 sts-14 sts rem in heel.

INSTEP SHAPING

With Meilenweit Merino in Violet, return to knitting in the round, picking up and knitting 14 sts along each side of the heel flap plus 1 extra st on each side between the heel and the instep sts. Needles 2 and 3 have 16 sts each, and needles 1 and 4 now have 22 sts each—76 sts total. The end of the rnd is between needles 1 and 4. Resume working Polka Dot Pattern as charted and,

Knit 2 rnds even.

at the same time, dec as follows:

Dec rnd: Knit to last 3 sts on ndl 1, k2tog, k1; knit across needles 2 and 3; on ndl 4, k1, ssk, knit to end of rnd.

Repeat dec rnd every 3rd rnd 5 times—64 sts rem.

Note To maintain the Polka Dot Pattern while decreasing, in the 3rd round at the end of needle 1 and at the beginning of needle 4, work 9 sts in Violet between the Mauve sts.

FOOT

Work in St st in Polka Dot Pattern for 65 rnds (approx 61/4 in / 16 cm).

TOE

With Mauve work in St st.

Rnd 1: Knit.

Dec rnd: *Knit to last 3 sts on ndl 1, k2tog, k1; on ndl 2, k1, ssk, knit to end of needle; rep from * on needles 3 and 4.

Repeat dec rnd every other rnd 5 times, then every rnd 7 times-12 sts rem.

FINISHING

Break the yarn and run the tail through the remaining sts. Pull gently to fasten off. Weave in ends neatly on WS.

Magnificent Petunias

LEVEL OF DIFFICULTY Easy

SIZE

Women's medium/men's small

MATERIALS

Yarn:

Fingering (CYCA #1)

Regia 4-ply Color Classics Denim Black (#1933), 30 g and Flusi Fraulein (#1804), 20 g

Regia 4-ply (75% wool/25% nylon; 229 yd / 210 m/50 g), Violet (#2020), 10 g

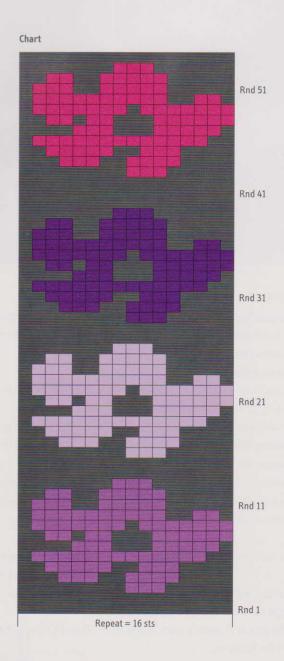
Regia Extra Twist Merino (75% wool/25% nylon; 229 yd / 210 m/50 g), Violet (#9354), 20 g

Schoeller + Stahl Fortissima (75% wool/25% nylon; 229 yd / 209 m/50 g), Fuchsia (#1012), 20 g

Needles: Set of 5 dpn U.S. size 0 (2 mm) or size needed to obtain gauge.

GAUGE

29 sts and 36 rnds = 4 x 4 in (10 x 10 cm) over Charted Pattern



PATTERN STITCHES

RIBBING

All rnds: (K2, p2) around.

STOCKINETTE STITCH (ST ST)

Working back and forth, knit RS rows, purl WS rows. In the round, knit all rounds.

CHART NOTES

The charted pattern is worked in St st in the round. Each square represents one stitch and each row in the chart represents one round or row of knitting. When changing colors, strand the unused yarn loosely on the back of the work, making sure the tension remains even. To avoid long floats, twist the working yarns around each other after every 2 to 3 stitches. The Flower Pattern has a repeat of 16 sts worked over 54 rnds.

INSTRUCTIONS

With Denim Black, CO 64 sts. Divide sts evenly on 4 dpns and join to work in the round, being careful not to twist sts.

CUFF

Work 21 rnds (approx 2 in / 5 cm) in St st.

- = Denim Black
 = Violet Regia 4-ply
 = Flusi Fraulein
 = Violet Extra Twist Merino
- = Fuchsia

LEG

Begin working Floral Pattern, working 4 repeats of 16 sts around. The end of the rnd is between needles 1 and 4. Work all 54 rnds of chart (approx 6 in / 15 cm).

SHORT-ROW HEEL (SEE PAGES 90-91)

With Fuchsia, work the heel back and forth in St st over the 32 sts on needles 1 and 4 as follows (see pages 90-91 for basic short-row heel technique):

Divide the heel stitches into 3 sections with 10 sts in the center and 11 sts on each side. Work decreasing short-row section, using the double-stitch technique for working turns. When 10 sts rem in center, work the next 2 rows to the end of

the heel sts, picking up the double loops and knitting them together, then work to the beginning of the center section. Work increasing short-row section, using the double-stitch technique and completing heel as described in the basic instructions.

FOOT

Return to working in the round, picking up the double loops and knitting them together on first rnd—64 sts.

Work rows 14-54 of Floral Pattern chart, aligning repeats with those on the leg (approx $4\frac{1}{2}$ in / 11.5 cm).

TOE

With Denim Black, knit 2 rnds. Change to Fuch-

Rnd 1: Knit.

Dec rnd: *Knit to last 3 sts on ndl 1, k2tog, k1; on ndl 2, k1, ssk, knit to end of needle; rep from * on needles 3 and 4.

Repeat dec rnd every 3rd rnd 4 times, then every rnd 9 times—8 sts rem.

FINISHING

Break the yarn and run the tail through the remaining sts. Pull gently to fasten off. Weave in ends neatly on WS.





Pastel Daffodils

LEVELOF DIFFICULTY

Intermediate

SIZE

Women's medium/men's small

MATERIALS

Yarn:

Fingering (CYCA #1)

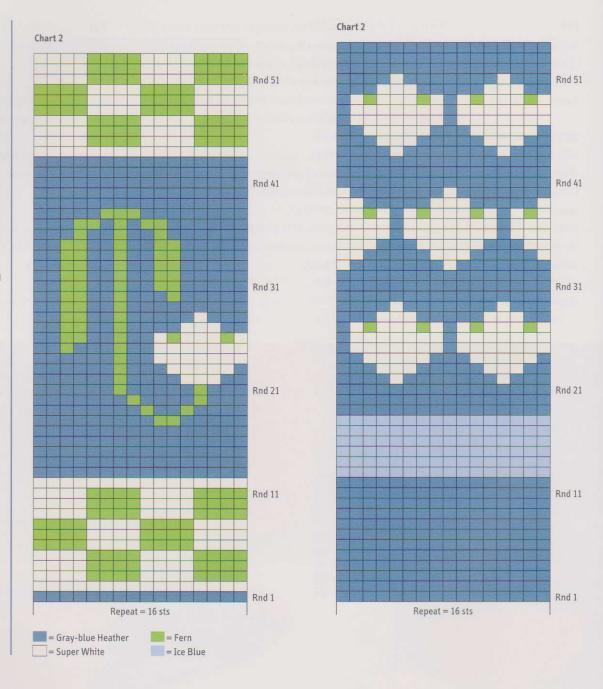
Regia 4-ply (75% wool/ 25% nylon; 229 yd / 210 m/ 50 g), Gray-blue Heather (#1980), 30 g, Super White (#2080), Ice Blue (# 2018) and Fern (#1092), 20 g each

Needles: Set of 5 dpn U.S. size 0 (2 mm) or size needed to obtain gauge.

GAUGE

29 sts and 33 rnds = 4 x 4 in (10 x 10 cm) over Chart 1

30½ sts and 36 rnds = 4 x 4 in (10 x 10 cm) over Chart 2



PATTERN STITCHES

RIBBING

All rnds: (K2, p2) around.

STOCKINETTE STITCH (ST ST)

Working back and forth, knit RS rows, purl WS rows.

In the round, knit all rounds.

GARTER STITCH

Working back and forth, knit every row. In the round, *knit 1 rnd, purl 1 rnd; rep from *.

CHART NOTES

Charts 1 and 2 are worked in St st in the round. Each square represents one stitch and each row in the chart represents one round or row of knitting. When changing colors, strand the unused yarn loosely on the back of the work, making sure the tension remains even. To avoid long floats, twist the working yarns around each other after every 2 to 3 stitches. Charts 1 and 2 both have repeats of 16 sts; Chart 1 is worked over 53 rnds and Chart 2 is worked over 54 rnds.

INSTRUCTIONS

With Ice Blue, CO 64 sts. Divide sts evenly on 4 dpns and join to work in the round, being careful not to twist sts.

CUFF

Work 6 rnds in Ribbing then change to Gray-blue and work another 17 rnds.



LEG

Begin working Chart 1, working 4 repeats of 16 sts around. The end of the rnd is between needles 1 and 4. Work all 53 rnds of Chart 1 (approx 61/4 in / 16 cm).

DUTCH HEEL (SEE PAGE 92)

Continue repeating chart rows 48-53 for Check Pattern and, at the same time, begin working the heel back and forth over the 32 sts on needles 1 and 4 as follows:

Work the first and last 4 sts of each row in garter st, and the middle 24 sts in St st. Work until 24 rows have been completed (approx 21/4 in / 6 cm).

TURN THE HEEL

With Gray-blue, follow basic instructions for turning a Dutch heel, working until decreases are made with the 2 sts before and after the center 8 sts-10 sts rem in heel.

INSTEP SHAPING

Continuing with Gray-blue, return to knitting in the round, picking up and knitting 14 sts along each side of the heel flap plus 1 extra st on each side between the heel and the instep sts. Needles 2 and 3 have 16 sts each, and needles 1 and 4 now have 20 sts each-72 sts total. The end of the rnd is between needles 1 and 4.

Begin working Chart 2 and, at the same time, dec as follows:

Next rnd: Knit around.

Dec rnd: Knit to last 3 sts on ndl 1, k2tog, k1; knit across needles 2 and 3; on ndl 4, k1, ssk, knit to end of rnd.

Repeat dec rnd every 3rd rnd 3 times—64 sts rem.

FOOT

Work until all 54 rows of Chart 2 have been completed (approx 6 in / 15 cm).

TOE

With Ice Blue, work in St st.

Rnd 1: Knit.

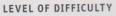
Dec rnd: *Knit to last 3 sts on ndl 1, k2tog, k1; on ndl 2, k1, ssk, knit to end of needle; rep from * on needles 3 and 4.

Repeat dec rnd every 3rd rnd 2 times, on every other rnd once, and then every rnd 9 times-12 sts rem.

FINISHING

Break the yarn and run the tail through the remaining sts. Pull gently to fasten off. Weave in ends neatly on WS.

Colorful Bellflowers



Intermediate

SIZE

Women's large/ men's medium

MATERIALS

Yarn:

Fingering (CYCA #1)

Austermann Royal (60% Merino wool/20% nylon/ 10% cashmere/10% silk; 219 yd / 200 m/50 g), Bottle Green (#26), 10 g

Schoeller + Stahl Fortissima Socka (75% wool/25% nylon; 229 yd / 209 m/50g), Yellow (#1007), 20 g

Regia 4-ply (75% wool/ 25% nylon; 229 yd / 210 m/50 g), Lavender (#1988), Jaffa Orange (#1259) and Bright Red (#2054), 20 g

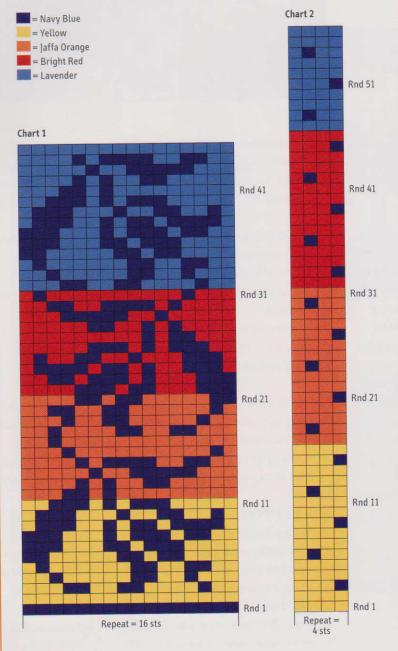
Regia Extra Twist Merino (75% wool/25% nylon; 229 yd / 210 m/50 g), Navy Blue (#9356), 20 g

Needles: Set of 5 dpn U.S. size 0 (2 mm) or size needed to obtain gauge.

GAUGE

29 sts and 34½ rnds = 4 x 4 in (10 x 10 cm) over Chart 1

 $30\frac{1}{2}$ sts and $37\frac{1}{2}$ rnds = 4×4 in (10 x 10 cm) over Chart 2



PATTERN STITCHES

RIBBING

All rnds: (K2, p2) around.

STOCKINETTE STITCH (ST ST)

Working back and forth, knit RS rows, purl WS rows.

In the round, knit all rounds.

GARTER STITCH

Working back and forth, knit every row.

CHART NOTES

Charts 1 and 2 are worked in St st in the round. Each square represents one stitch and each row in the chart represents one round or row of knitting. When changing colors, strand the unused yarn loosely on the back of the work, making sure the tension remains even. To avoid long floats, twist the working yarns around each other after every 2 to 3 stitches. Chart 1 has a repeat of 16 sts worked over 45 rnds and Chart 2 has a repeat of 4 sts worked over 56 rnds.

INSTRUCTIONS

With Navy Blue, CO 64 sts. Divide sts evenly on 4 dpns and join to work in the round, being careful not to twist sts.

CUFF

Work 24 rnds (approx 2 in / 5.5 cm) in Ribbing.

LEG

Begin working Chart 1, working 4 repeats of 16 sts around. The end of the rnd is between needles 1 and 4. Work all 45 rnds of Chart 1 (approx 5 in / 13 cm).

DUTCH HEEL (SEE PAGE 92)

With Bottle Green, work the heel back and forth over the 32 sts on needles 1 and 4 as follows:

Work the first and last 3 sts of each row in garter st, and the middle 26 sts in St st. Work until 26 rows have been completed (approx 2 in / 5 cm).

TURNING THE HEEL

With Bottle Green, follow basic instructions for turning a Dutch heel, working until decreases

are made with the 2 sts before and after the center 12 sts—14 sts rem in heel.

INSTEP SHAPING

With Yellow, return to knitting in the round, picking up and knitting 13 sts along each side of the heel flap plus 1 extra st on each side between the heel and the instep sts. Needles 2 and 3 have 16 sts each, and needles 1 and 4 now have 21 sts each—74 sts total. The end of the rnd is between needles 1 and 4.

Begin working Chart 2 and, at the same time, dec as follows:

Knit 3 rnds even.

Dec rnd: Knit to last 3 sts on ndl 1, k2tog, k1; knit across needles 2 and 3; on ndl 4, k1, ssk, knit to end of rnd.

Repeat dec rnd every 3rd rnd 4 times—64 sts rem.

FOOT

Work even until all 56 rnds of Chart 2 are complete (approx 6 in / 15 cm).

TOE

With Bottle Green work in St st.

Rnd 1: Knit.

Dec rnd: *Knit to last 3 sts on ndl 1, k2tog, k1; on ndl 2, k1, ssk, knit to end of needle; rep from * on needles 3 and 4.

Repeat dec rnd every other rnd 5 times, then every rnd 7 times—12 sts rem.

FINISHING

Break the yarn and run the tail through the remaining sts. Pull gently to fasten off. Weave in ends neatly on WS.





Tulips and Ornaments

LEVEL OF DIFFICULTY Intermediate

SIZE

Women's x-large/men's large

MATERIALS

Yarn:

Fingering (CYCA #1)

Regia 4-ply (75% wool/ 25% nylon; 229 yd / 210 m/50 g), Black (#2066), 30 g, White (#600), Burgundy (#315), 20 g each and Cherry (#2002), 10 q

Regia Extra Twist Merino (75% wool/25% nylon; 229 yd / 210 m/50 g), Petrol Blue (#9357), 10 g

Schoeller + Stahl Fortissima (75% wool/25% nylon; 229 yd / 209 m/50 g), Light Gray (#1094), 20 g and Olive heather (#1089), 10 g

Needles: Set of 5 dpn U.S. size 0 (2 mm) or size needed to obtain gauge.

GAUGE

 $30\frac{1}{2}$ sts and $37\frac{1}{2}$ rnds = 4×4 in (10 x 10 cm) over Chart 1

32 sts and 37½ rnds = 4 x 4 in (10 x 10 cm) over Chart 2

PATTERN STITCHES

RIBBING

All rnds: (K2, p2) around.

STOCKINETTE STITCH (ST ST)

Working back and forth, knit RS rows, purl WS rows. In the round, knit all rounds.

GARTER STITCH

Working back and forth, knit every row.

CHART NOTES

Charts 1 and 2 are worked in St st in the round. Each square represents one stitch and each row in the chart represents one round or row of knitting. When changing colors, strand the unused yarn loosely on the back of the work, making sure the tension remains even. To avoid long floats, twist the working yarns around each other after every 2 to 3 stitches. Chart 1 has a repeat of 16 sts worked over 64 rounds and Chart 2 has a repeat of 8 sts worked over 7 rounds.

INSTRUCTIONS

With Black, CO 64 sts. Divide sts evenly on 4 dpns and join to work in the round, being careful not to twist sts.

CUFF

Work 24 rnds (approx 21/4 in / 5.5 cm) in Ribbing.

LEG

Begin working Chart 1, with 4 repeats of 16 sts around. The end of the rnd is between needles 1 and 4. Work all 64 rnds of Chart 1 (approx 634 in / 17 cm).

DUTCH HEEL (SEE PAGE 92)

With Black, work the heel back and forth over the 32 sts on needles 1 and 4 as follows:

Work the first and last 3 sts of each row in garter st, and the middle 26 sts in St st. Work in patt as est until 26 rows have been completed (approx $2\frac{1}{4}$ in / 5.5 cm).





TURNING THE HEEL

With Black, follow basic instructions for turning a Dutch heel, working until decreases are made with the 2 sts before and after the center 12 sts—14 sts rem in heel.

INSTEP SHAPING

Continuing with Black, return to knitting in the round, picking up and knitting 13 sts along each side of the heel flap plus 1 extra st on each side between the heel and the instep sts. Needles 2 and 3 have 16 sts each, and needles 1 and 4 now have 21 sts each—74 sts total. The end of the rnd is between needles 1 and 4.

Knit 3 rounds.

Dec rnd: Knit to last 3 sts on ndl 1, k2tog, k1; knit across needles 2 and 3; on ndl 4, k1, ssk, knit to end of rnd.

Repeat dec rnd every 3rd rnd 4 times—64 sts rem.

FOOT

With Black, work in St st for 14 rnds until foot measures approx 1¼ in / 3.5 cm), then work all 7 rnds of Chart 2, followed by rnds 26-49 of Chart 1—31 rnds total (approx 3¾ in / 8.5 cm).

TOE

With Burgundy, work in St st.

Knit 3 rnds.

Dec rnd: *Knit to last 3 sts on ndl 1, k2tog, k1; on ndl 2, k1, ssk, knit to end of needle; rep from * on needles 3 and 4.

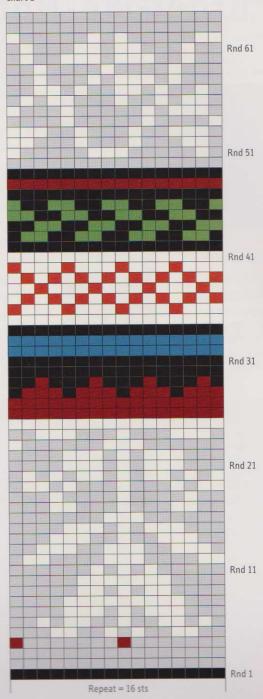
Repeat dec rnd every other rnd 5 times, then every rnd 7

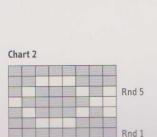
FINISHING

Break the yarn and run the tail through the remaining sts. Pull gently to fasten off. Weave in ends neatly on WS.

Wake a second sock the same way.







Repeat =

= Black

= Light Gray

= Burgundy

= Olive Heather

= White = Petrol Blue = Cherry

Hidden Forget-Me-Nots

LEVEL OF DIFFICULTY Easy

SIZE

Women's medium/men's small

MATERIALS

Yarn:

Fingering (CYCA #1)

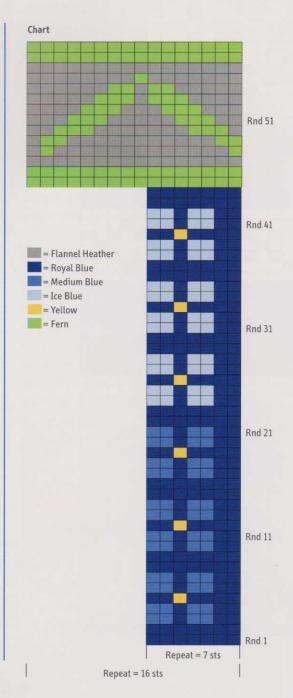
Regia 4-ply (75% wool/25% nylon; 229 yd / 210 m/50 g), Royal Blue (#2000), 30 g, Flannel heather (#33), 20 g, Ice Blue (#2018), Yellow (#2041) and Fern (#1092), 10 g each

Lana Grossa Meilenweit 50 (80% wool/20% nylon; 230 yd / 210 m/50 g), Medium Blue (#1335), 20 g

Needles: Set of 5 dpn U.S. size 0 (2 mm) or size needed to obtain gauge.

GAUGE

31 sts and 40½ rnds = 4 x 4 in (10 x 10 cm) in St st 30½ sts and 36 rnds = 4 x 4 in (10 x 10 cm) over Charted Pattern



PATTERN STITCHES

RIBBING

All rnds: (K2, p2) around.

STOCKINETTE STITCH (ST ST)

Working back and forth, knit RS rows, purl WS rows. In the round, knit all rounds.

GARTER STITCH

Working back and forth, knit every row.

CHART NOTES

Chart is worked in St st in the round. Each square represents one stitch and each row in the chart represents one round or row of knitting. When changing colors, strand the unused yarn loosely on the back of the work, making sure tension remains even tension. To avoid long floats, twist the working yarns around each other after every 2 to 3 stitches. The Forget-Me-Not Pattern has a repeat of 7 sts worked over chart rows 1-44 and the Leaf Pattern has a repeat of 16 sts worked over chart rows 45-58.

INSTRUCTIONS

With Flannel heather, CO 64 sts. Divide sts evenly on 4 dpns and join to work in the round, being careful not to twist sts.

CUFF

Work 24 rnds (approx 21/4 in / 6 cm) in striped Ribbing as follows:

3 rnds Flannel heather, *4 rnds Royal Blue, 4 rnds Flannel heather; rep from * once more and then work 4 rnds Royal Blue and 1 rnd Flannel heather. End with 1 more rnd Flannel heather.

LEG

Begin working Chart 1, working 9 repeats of 7 sts around and ending the round with 1 additional st of Royal Blue (3 blue sts together, including the 2 at the beg of the rnd). The end of the rnd is between needles 1 and 4. After rnd 44, work 4 repeats of 16 sts around. Work until all 58 rnds of Chart 1 are complete (approx 6½ in / 16 cm).

DUTCH HEEL (SEE PAGE 92)

With Royal Blue, work the heel back and forth over the 32 sts on needles 1 and 4 as follows:

Work the first and last 4 sts of each row in garter st, and the middle 24 sts in St st. Work in patt as est until 28 rows have been completed (approx 2½ in / 6 cm).

TURNING THE HEEL

With Royal Blue, follow basic instructions for turning a Dutch heel, working until decreases

are made with the 2 sts before and after the center 10 sts—12 sts rem in heel.

INSTEP SHAPING

Continuing with Royal Blue, return to knitting in the round, picking up and knitting 13 sts along each side of the heel flap plus 1 extra st on each side between the heel and the instep sts. Needles 2 and 3 have 16 sts each, and needles 1 and 4 now have 20 sts each—72 sts total. The end of the rnd is between needles 1 and 4. Next rnd: Knit around.

Dec rnd: Knit to last 3 sts on ndl 1, k2tog, k1; knit across needles 2 and 3; on ndl 4, k1, ssk, knit to end of rnd.

Repeat dec rnd every 3rd rnd 3 times—64 sts rem.

FOOT

Work even in St st for 16 rnds (approx 1½ in / 4 cm).

Work rows 10-28 of Chart, then with Royal Blue, work in St st for another 16 rnds (approx 1½ in / 4 cm), and finish with 2 rnds in Fern.

TOE

With Flannel heather work in St st.

Rnd 1: Knit.

Dec rnd: *Knit to last 3 sts on ndl 1, k2tog, k1; on ndl 2, k1, ssk, knit to end of needle; rep from * on needles 3 and 4.

Repeat dec rnd every 3rd rnd twice, then every other rnd once, and, finally, on every rnd 10 times—8 sts rem.

FINISHING

Break the yarn and run the tail through the remaining sts. Pull gently to fasten off. Weave in ends neatly on WS.







Animals

Cats and fish stand out in bright colors against black backgrounds, while in the Ethno Look socks, the opposite is true and the background shimmers in warm earth tones, enlivening the exotic animal pictures.



EXOTIC FISH

Instructions page 46

PERUVIAN CATS

Instructions page 44







Ethno Look

LEVEL OF DIFFICULTY

Experienced

SIZE

Women's small

MATERIALS

Yarn:

Fingering (CYCA #1)

Lana Grossa Meilenweit solo tono (80% wool/ 20% nylon; 459 yd / 420 m/100 g), Orange-Terra (#5220), 60g

Regia 4-ply (75% wool/ 25% nylon; 229 yd / 210 m/50 g), Black (#2066), 40 g

Needles: Set of 5 dpn U.S. size 0 (2 mm) or size needed to obtain gauge.

GAUGE

29 sts and 34 rnds = 4 x 4 in (10 x 10 cm) over Chart 1

32 sts and 36 rnds = 4 x 4 in (10 x 10 cm) over Chart 2

PATTERN STITCHES

STOCKINETTE STITCH (ST ST)

Working back and forth, knit RS rows, purl WS rows. In the round, knit all rounds.

REVERSE STOCKINETTE STITCH (REV ST ST)

In the round, purl all rounds.

GARTER STITCH

Working back and forth, knit every row.

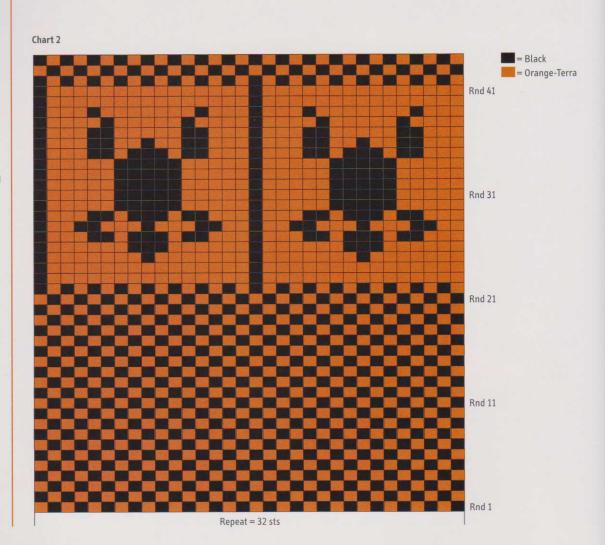


CHART NOTES

Charts 1 and 2 are worked in St st in the round. Each square represents one stitch and each row in the chart represents one round or row of knitting. When changing colors, strand the unused yarn loosely on the back of the work, making sure the tension remains even. To avoid long floats, twist the working yarns around each other after every 2 to 3 stitches. Make sure you always carry the same color ahead (in the left hand if you are knitting with one color in each hand), or the pattern will be uneven. The pattern repeat is 32 stitches which is worked twice on the 64 sts in the rnd, but, for the serpent motif on rows 46-65 of Chart 1, the motif is worked only once, surrounded by the check stitch as shown in the chart.

INSTRUCTIONS

With Orange-Terra, CO 64 sts. Divide sts evenly on 4 dpns and join to work in the round, being careful not to twist sts.

CUFF

Work 20 rnds (approx 1¾ in / 4.5 cm) in St st and then purl 2 rnds.

LEG

Begin working Chart 1, working 2 repeats of 32 sts around. The end of the rnd is between needles 1 and 4. Work all 65 rnds of Chart 1 (approx 7½ in / 19 cm), working one 32-st repeat of the lizard motif on the front of the leg, and the second on the back of the leg. After row 45, work only 1 repeat of the serpent motif centered below the lizard motif on the front of the leg; work the rest of the round in the check patt as charted.

DUTCH HEEL (SEE PAGE 92)

With Orange-Terra, work the heel back and forth over the 32 sts on needles 1 and 4 as follows:

Work the first and last 4 sts of each row in garter st, and the middle 24 sts in St st. Work in patt as est until 28 rows have been completed (approx 2½ in / 5.5 cm).

TURN THE HEEL

With Orange-Terra, follow basic instructions for turning a Dutch heel, working until decreases are made with the 2 sts before and after the center 8 sts—10 sts rem in heel.

INSTEP SHAPING

Continuing with Orange-Terra, return to knitting in the round, picking up and knitting 13 sts along each side of the heel flap plus 1 extra st on each side between the heel and the instep sts. Needles 2 and 3 have 16 sts each, and needles 1 and 4 now have 19 sts each—70 sts total. The end of the rnd is between needles 1 and 4.

Begin working Chart 2, being careful to maintain check patt as est, and, at the same time, dec as follows:

Next rnd: Knit around.

Dec rnd: Knit to last 3 sts on ndl 1, k2tog, k1; knit across needles 2 and 3; on ndl 4, k1, ssk, knit to end of rnd.

Repeat dec rnd every 3rd rnd twice-64 sts rem.

FOOT

Work even for the foot and, after row 12 of Chart 2, begin working turtle motifs, being careful to align the pattern so one repeat of 32 sts is on top of the foot and the second repeat is on the sole. Continue until all 44 rnds of Chart 2 are complete (approx 5 in / 12.5 cm).

TOE

With Orange-Terra work in St st.

Rnd 1: Knit.

Dec rnd: *Knit to last 3 sts on ndl 1, k2tog, k1; on ndl 2, k1, ssk, knit to end of needle; rep from * on needles 3 and 4.

Repeat dec rnd every 3rd rnd twice, then every other rnd once, then ever round 9 times—12 sts rem.

FINISHING

Break the yarn and run the tail through the remaining sts. Pull gently to fasten off. Weave in ends neatly on WS.



Peruvian Cats

LEVEL OF DIFFICULTY Easy

SIZE

Women's medium/men's small

MATERIALS

Yarn:

Fingering (CYCA #1)

Regia 4-ply (75% wool/ 25% nylon; 229 yd / 210 m/50 g), Black (#2066), 50 g

Regia Extra Twist Merino (75% wool/25% nylon; 229 yd / 210 m/50 g), Red (#9353), 20 q

Lana Grossa Meilenweit 50 g (80% wool/20% nylon; 230 yd / 210 m/50 g), Pink (# 1313), 20g and Violet (#1336), 10 g

Needles: Set of 5 dpn U.S. size 1-2 (2.5 mm) or size needed to obtain gauge.

GAUGE

34½ sts and 44 rnds = 4 x 4 in (10 x 10 cm) in St st

30 sts and 36½ rnds = 4 x 4 in (10 x 10 cm) over Charted Pattern

PATTERN STITCHES

RIBBING

All rnds: (K2, p2) around.

STOCKINETTE STITCH (ST ST)

Working back and forth, knit RS rows, purl WS rows. In the round, knit all rounds.

GARTER STITCH

Working back and forth, knit every row.

CHART NOTES

The charted pattern is worked in St st in the round. Each square represents one stitch and each row in the chart represents one round or row of knitting. When changing colors, strand the unused yarn loosely on the back of the work, making sure the tension remains even. To avoid long floats, twist the working yarns around each other after every 2 to 3 stitches. The chart has a repeat of 24 stitches worked over 68 rnds. Extra stitches are shown at the beginning and end of the rows in the chart so you can see how to align the pattern.

INSTRUCTIONS

With Black, CO 72 sts. Divide sts evenly on 4 dpns and join to work in the round, being careful not to twist sts.

CUFF

Work 23 rnds (approx 2½ in / 5.5 cm) in Ribbing as follows: Work 3 rnds Black, 3 rnds Pink, and then work corrugated ribbing (k2 Pink, p2 Black), stranding the unused color behind the work.

LEG

Begin working Charted pattern, working 3 repeats of 24 sts around (remember the chart has extra stitches outside of the 24-st repeat which are only to illustrate the alignment of the pattern). The end of the rnd is between needles 1 and 4. Work all 68 rnds of Chart 1 (approx 7¼ in / 18.5 cm).

DUTCH HEEL (SEE PAGE 92)

With Red, work the heel back and forth over the 36 sts on needles 1 and 4 as follows:

Work the first and last 4 sts of each row in garter st, and the middle 28 sts in St st. Work in patt as est until 28 rows have been completed (approx 2¼ in / 5.5 cm).

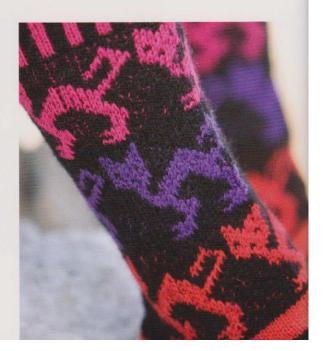
TURNING THE HEEL

With Red, follow basic instructions for turning a Dutch heel, working until decreases are made with the 2 sts before and after the center 10 sts—12 sts rem in heel.

INSTEP SHAPING

Continuing with Red, return to knitting in the round, picking up and knitting 13 sts along each side of the heel flap plus 1 extra st on each side between the heel and the instep sts.

Needles 2 and 3 have 18 sts each, and needles 1 and 4 now



have 20 sts each—76 sts total. The end of the rnd is between needles 1 and 4.

Knit 2 rnds even.

Dec rnd: Knit to last 3 sts on ndl 1, k2tog, k1; knit across needles 2 and 3; on ndl 4, k1, ssk, knit to end of rnd.

Repeat the last 3 rnds once more—72 sts rem.

Knit 1 rnd.

Change to Black.

FOOT

Work even in St st in Black for 60 rnds (approx 5½ in /13.5 cm).

TOE

Rnd 1: Knit.

Dec rnd: *Knit to last 3 sts on ndl 1, k2tog, k1; on ndl 2, k1, ssk, knit to end of needle; rep from * on needles 3 and 4.

Repeat dec rnd every other rnd 4 times, then every rnd 10 times—12 sts rem.

FINISHING

Break the yarn and run the tail through the remaining sts. Pull gently to fasten off. Weave in ends neatly on WS.





Exotic Fish

LEVEL OF DIFFICULTY

Intermediate

SIZE

Women's medium/men's small

MATERIALS

Yarn:

Fingering (CYCA #1)

Regia 4-ply (75% wool/25% nylon; 229 yd / 210 m/50 g), Black (#2066), 30 g, Bright Red (#2054), Royal (#540) and Lavender (#1988), 20 g each, Cardinal (#1078), Jaffa Orange (#1259), Yellow (#2041), Fern (#1092), Leaf Green (#2082) and Ice Blue (#2018), 10 g each

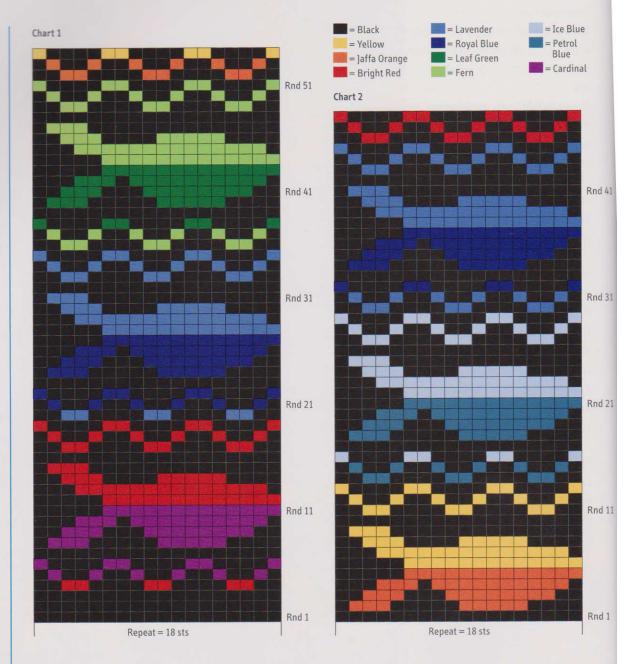
Regia Extra Twist Merino (75% wool/25% nylon; 229 yd / 210 m/50 g), Petrol Blue (#9357), 10 g

Needles: Set of 5 dpn U.S. size 0 (2 mm) or size needed to obtain gauge.

GAUGE

30 sts and 38 rnds = 4 x 4 in (10 x 10 cm) over Chart 1

32 sts and 37 rnds = 4 x 4 in (10 x 10 cm) over Chart 2



PATTERN STITCHES

RIBBING

All rnds: (K2, p2) around.

STOCKINETTE STITCH (ST ST)

Working back and forth, knit RS rows, purl WS rows.

In the round, knit all rounds.

CHART NOTES

Charts 1 and 2 are worked in St st in the round.
Each square represents one stitch and each row in the chart represents one round or row of knitting. When changing colors, strand the unused yarn loosely on the back of the work, making sure the tension remains even. To avoid long floats, twist the working yarns around each other after every 2 to 3 stitches. Charts 1 and 2 have a repeat of 18 sts. Chart 1 is worked over 54 rnds on the leg and Chart 2 is worked over 48 rnds on the foot.

INSTRUCTIONS

With Black, CO 72 sts. Divide sts evenly on 4 dpns and join to work in the round, being careful not to twist sts.

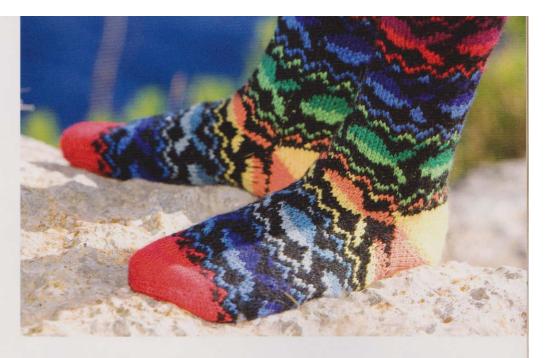
CUFF

Work 23 rnds (approx 2¼ in / 5.5 cm) in Ribbing as follows:

Work 3 rnds in Black, then work corrugated ribbing (k2 Black, p2 Red), stranding the unused color behind the work.

LEG

Begin working Chart 1, working 4 repeats of 18



sts around. The end of the rnd is between needles 1 and 4. Work all 54 rnds of Chart 1 (approx 5½ in / 14 cm).

SHORT-ROW HEEL (SEE PAGES 90-91)

Using Black for the first row, then changing to Yellow, work the heel back and forth in St st over the 32 sts on needles 1 and 4 as follows (see basic short-row heel technique, pages 90-91): Divide the heel stitches into 3 sections with 10 sts in the center and 13 sts on each side. Work decreasing short-row section, using the doublestitch technique for working turns. When 10 sts rem in center, knit 2 rounds on all four needles, working both loops of each double stitch together as one stitch. End the second round at the beginning of the middle section of the heel. Change to Jaffa Orange and work increasing-row section, using the double-stitch technique and completing heel as described in the basic instructions.

FOOT

Return to working in the round, picking up the double loops and knitting them together on first rnd—72 sts.

Work all 48 rnds of Chart 2 (approx 5 in / 13 cm).

TOE

With Bright Red work in St st.

Knit 3 rnds.

Dec rnd: *Knit to last 3 sts on ndl 1, k2tog, k1; on ndl 2, k1, ssk, knit to end of needle; rep from * again on needles 3 and 4.

Repeat dec rnd every 3rd rnd twice, then every rnd 12 times—12 sts rem.

FINISHING

Break the yarn and run the tail through the remaining sts. Pull gently to fasten off. Weave in ends neatly on WS.



Stars

Colorful stars, wintry snowflakes, and geometric ornaments make these socks unique. Whether in cool blue, green, and violet tones with black highlights or warm oranges and yellows, there's no denying that knitting these socks will be fun.



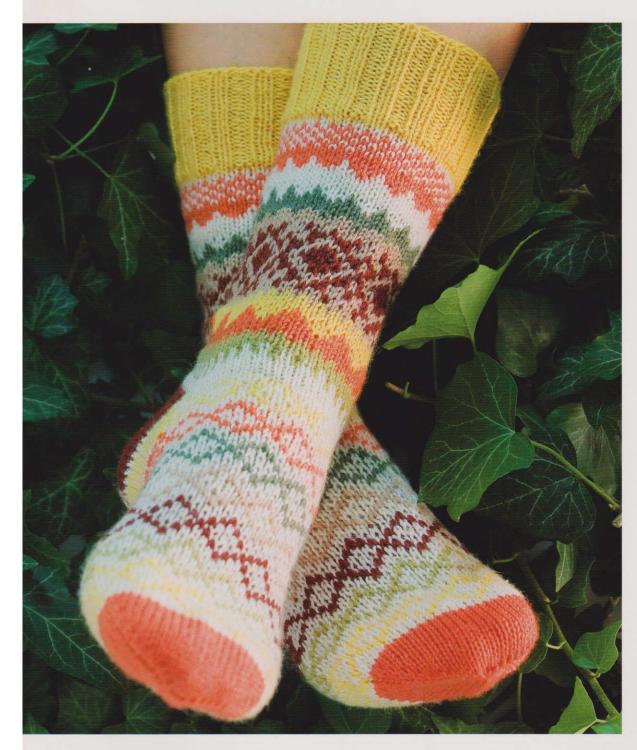
STAR FIELD

Instructions page 56

COLORFUL STAR PATTERN

Instructions page 58





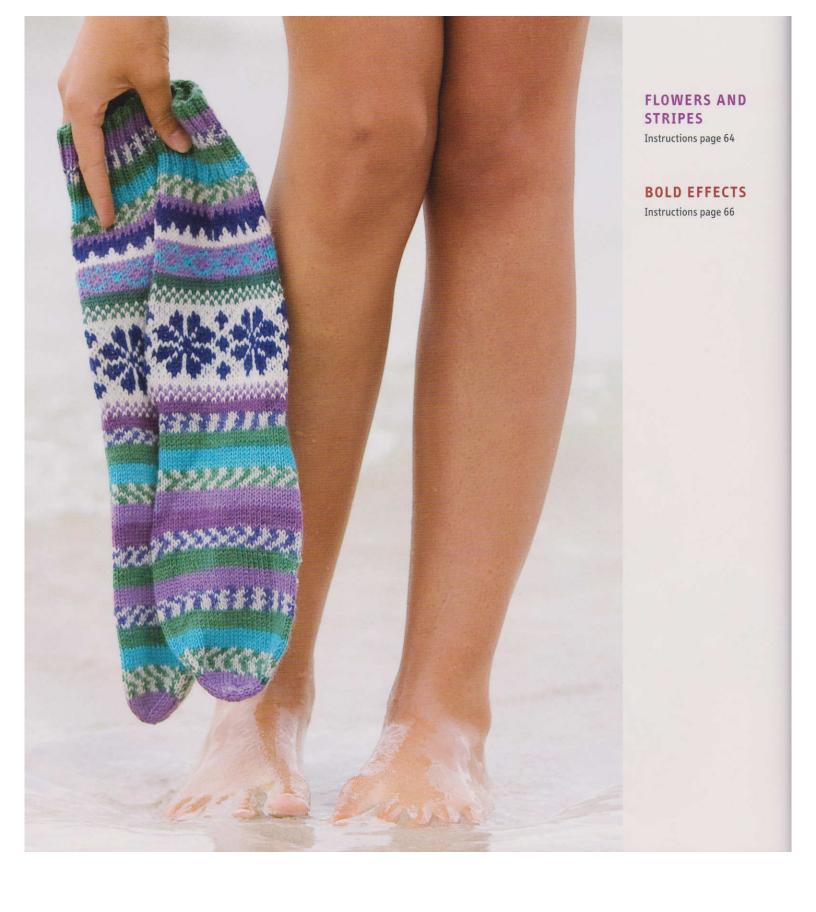
LOZENGES

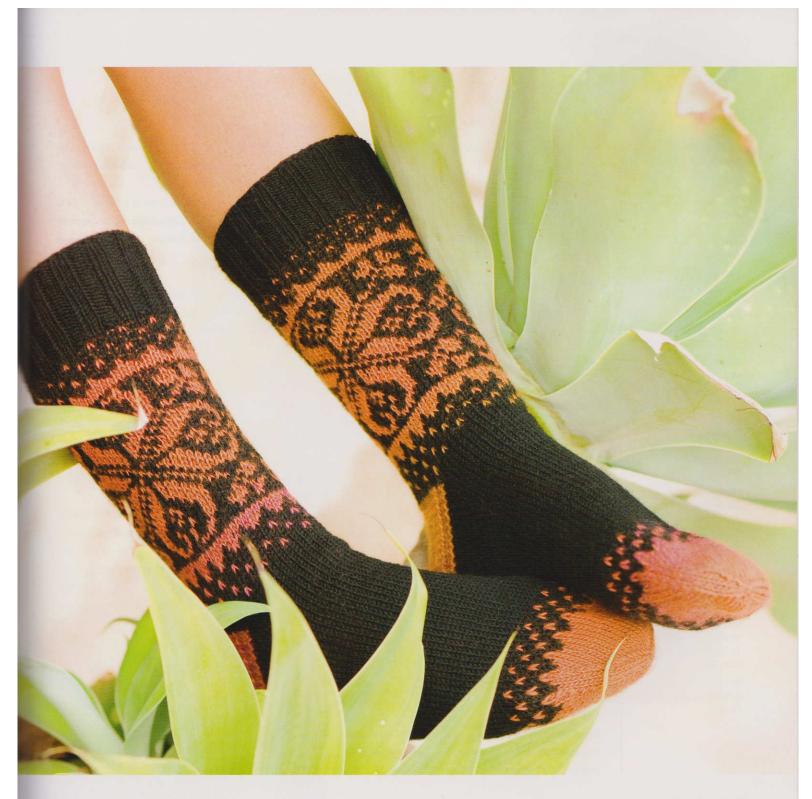
Instructions page 60

SNOWFLAKES

Instructions page 62







Star Field

LEVEL OF DIFFICULTY

Intermediate

SIZE

Women's medium/men's small

MATERIALS

Yarn:

Fingering (CYCA #1)

Regia Hand-dye Effect (70% wool/25% nylon/ 5% acrylic; 459 yd / 420 m/100g), Jasper (#6558), 70 g

Regia 4-ply (75% wool/25% nylon; 229 yd / 210 m/50 g), Ice Blue (#2018), 10 q

Regia Extra Twist Merino (75% wool/25% nyloñ; 229 yd / 210 m/50 g), Petrol Blue (#9357) and Violet (#9354), 10 g each

Lana Grossa Meilenweit 100 Merino (80% wool/ 20% nylon; 460 yd / 421 m/100 g), Green (#2018), 20 g

Needles: Set of 5 dpn U.S. size 0 (2 mm) or size needed to obtain gauge.

GAUGE

30 sts and 37½ rnds = 4 x 4 in (10 x 10 cm) over Chart 1

31½ sts and 37½ rnds = 4 x 4 in (10 x 10 cm) over Chart 2

PATTERN STITCHES

RIBBING

All rnds: (K2, p2) around.

STOCKINETTE STITCH (ST ST)

Working back and forth, knit RS rows, purl WS rows. In the round, knit all rounds.

GARTER STITCH

Working back and forth, knit every row.

CHART NOTES

Charts 1 and 2 are worked in St st in the round. Each square represents one stitch and each row in the chart represents one round or row of knitting. When changing colors, strand the unused yarn loosely on the back of the work, making sure the tension remains even. To avoid long floats, twist the working yarns around each other after every 2 to 3 stitches. Charts 1 and 2 have a repeat of 18 sts. Chart 1 is worked over 56 rnds and Chart 2 is worked over 60 rnds.

INSTRUCTIONS

With Jasper, CO 72 sts. Divide sts evenly on 4 dpns and join to work in the round, being careful not to twist sts.

CUFF

Work 24 rnds (approx 2 in / 5 cm) in Ribbing.

LEG

Begin working Chart 1, working 4 repeats of 18 sts around. The end of the rnd is between needles 1 and 4. Work all 56 rnds of Chart 1 (approx 6 in / 15 cm).

DUTCH HEEL (SEE PAGE 92)

With Jasper, work the heel back and forth over the 36 sts on needles 1 and 4 as follows:

Work the first and last 4 sts of each row in garter st, and the middle 28 sts in St st. Work in patt as est until 26 rows have been completed (approx 2 in / 5 cm).

TURNING THE HEEL

With Jasper, follow basic instructions for turning a Dutch heel, working until decreases are made with the 2 sts before and after the center 10 sts—12 sts rem in heel.

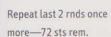
INSTEP SHAPING

Continuing with Jasper, return to knitting in the round, picking up and knitting 13 sts along each side of the heel flap plus 1 extra st on each side between the heel and the instep sts. Needles 2 and 3 have 18 sts each, and needles 1 and 4 now have 20 sts each—76 sts total. The end of the rnd is between needles 1 and 4.

Next rnd: Knit around.

Dec rnd: Knit to last 3 sts on ndl 1, k2tog, k1; knit across needles 2 and 3; on ndl 4, k1, ssk, knit to end of rnd.





FOOT

Work all 60 rnds of Chart 2 (approx 6¼ in / 16 cm).

TOE

With Jasper, work in St st.
Rnd 1: Knit.
Dec rnd: *Knit to last 3 sts
on ndl 1, k2tog, k1; on ndl
2, k1, ssk, knit to end of
needle; rep from * on
needles 3 and 4.
Repeat dec rnd every
other rnd twice, then
every rnd 12 times—12
sts rem.

FINISHING

Break the yarn and run the tail through the remaining sts. Pull gently to fasten off. Weave in ends neatly on WS.

Make a second sock the same way.

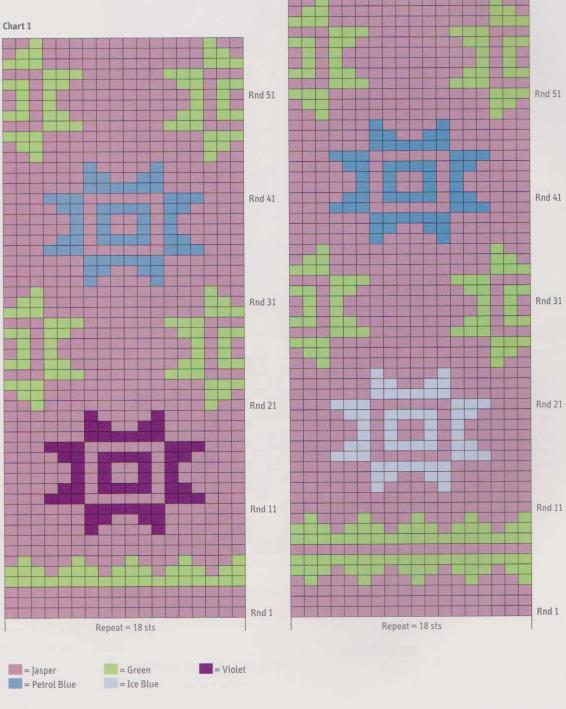


Chart 2

Colorful Star Pattern

LEVEL OF DIFFICULTY Easy

SIZE

Teen large/women's small

MATERIALS

Yarn:

Fingering (CYCA #1)

Regia 4-ply (75% wool/ 25% nylon; 229 yd / 210 m/50 g), White (#600), 30 g

Lana Grossa Meilenweit 100 Stile (80% wool/ 20% nylon; 459 yd / 420 m/100 g), Red/Purple/ Brown/Rust (#8016), 30 g

Needles: Set of 5 dpn U.S. size 0 (2 mm) or size needed to obtain gauge.

GAUGE

34 sts and 46 rnds = 4 x 4 in (10 x 10 cm) in St st

32 sts and 36 rnds = 4 x 4 in (10 x 10 cm) over Charted Pattern

PATTERN STITCHES

RIBBING

All rnds: (K2, p2) around.

STOCKINETTE STITCH (ST ST)

Working back and forth, knit RS rows, purl WS rows In the round, knit all rounds.

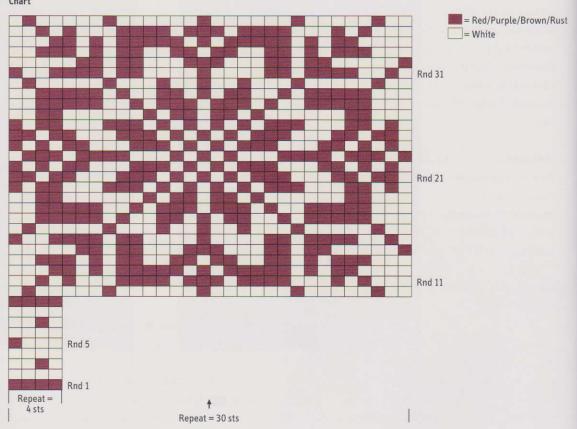
GARTER STITCH

Working back and forth, knit every row.

Chart

CHART NOTES

The charted pattern is worked in St st in the round. Each square represents one stitch and each row in the chart represents one round or row of knitting. When changing colors, strand the unused yarn loosely on the back of the work, making sure the tension remains even. To avoid long floats, twist the working yarns around each other after every 2 to 3 stitches. The Star Motif has a repeat of 30 sts and is worked over rows 9-36 of the chart. The small pattern has a repeat of 4 stitches and is worked over rows 1-8 of the chart.



INSTRUCTIONS

With Red/Purple/Brown/Rust, CO 60 sts. Divide sts evenly on 4 dpns and join to work in the round, being careful not to twist sts.

CUFF

Work 24 rnds (approx 2 in / 5 cm) in Ribbing.

LEG

Begin working Chart 1, aligning the pattern so the one repeat of 30 sts spans needles 1 and 2 and the other repeat spans needles 3 and 4 and the Star Motifs are aligned on the sides of the sock leg. Work all 36 rnds of the chart, then work rnds 1-8 once more (44 rnds total, approx 53/4 in / 12 cm).

DUTCH HEEL (SEE PAGE 92)

With Red/Purple/ Brown/Rust, work the heel back and forth over the 30 sts on needles 1 and 4 as follows:

Work the first and last 3 sts of each row in garter st, and the middle 24 sts in St st. Work in patt as est until 24 rows have been completed (approx 2 in / 5 cm).

TURNING THE HEEL

With Red/Purple/ Brown/Rust, follow basic instructions for turning a Dutch heel, working until decreases are made with the 2 sts before and after the center 10 sts-12 sts rem in heel.

INSTEP SHAPING

With White, return to knitting in the round, picking up and knitting 12 sts along each side of the heel flap plus 1 extra st on each side between the heel and the instep sts. Needles 2 and 3 have





15 sts each, and needles 1 and 4 now have 19 sts each-68 sts total. The end of the rnd is between needles 1 and 4.

Next rnd: Knit around.

Dec rnd: Knit to last 3 sts on ndl 1, k2tog, k1; knit across needles 2 and 3; on ndl 4, k1, ssk, knit to end of rnd.

Repeat dec rnd every 3rd rnd 3 times-60 sts rem.

FOOT

With White, work in St st for 36 rnds (approx 31/4 in / 8 cm).

TOE

With Red/Purple/ Brown/Rust work in St st. Knit 5 rnds.

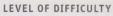
Dec rnd: *Knit to last 3 sts on ndl 1, k2tog, k1; on ndl 2, k1, ssk, knit to end of needle; rep from * on needles 3 and 4.

Repeat dec rnd every other rnd 5 times, then every rnd 6 times-12 sts rem.

FINISHING

Break the yarn and run the tail through the remaining sts. Pull gently to fasten off. Weave in ends neatly on WS.

Lozenges



Intermediate

SIZE

Women's medium/men's small

MATERIALS

Yarn:

Fingering (CYCA #1)

Regia 4-ply (75% wool/ 25% nylon; 229 yd / 210 m/50 g), Yellow (#2041), Natural (#1992), Lemon (#2019) and Jaffa Orange (#1259), 30 g each

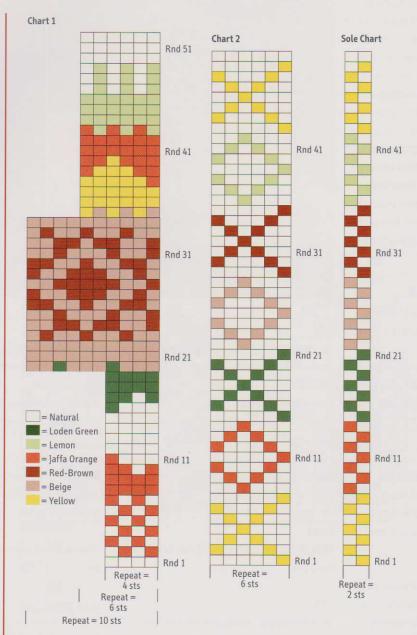
Austermann Step Classic (75% wool/25% nylon; 460 yd / 421 m/100 g), Beige (#1001), Red-brown (#1006) and Loden Green (#1003), 25 g each

Needles: Set of 5 dpn U.S. size 0 (2 mm) or size needed to obtain gauge.

GAUGE

30 sts and 37 rnds = 4 x 4 in (10 x 10 cm) over Chart 1

32 sts and 33½ rnds = 4 x 4 in (10 x 10 cm) over Chart 2



PATTERN STITCHES

RIBBING

All rnds: (K2, p2) around.

STOCKINETTE STITCH (ST ST)

Working back and forth, knit RS rows, purl WS rows.
In the round, knit all rounds.

GARTER STITCH

Working back and forth, knit every row.

CHART NOTES

All charts are worked in St st in the round. Each square represents one stitch and each row in the chart represents one round or row of knitting. When changing colors, strand the unused yarn loosely on the back of the work, making sure the tension remains even. To avoid long floats, twist the working yarns around each other after every 2 to 3 stitches. Chart 1 has a repeat of 4 sts in rows 1-19, a repeat of 10 sts in rows 20-34, and a repeat of 6 sts in rows 35-52. Chart 2 has a repeat of 6 sts and is worked over 50 rnds on the top of the foot. Chart 3 has a repeat of 2 sts and is worked over 50 rnds on the sole of the foot.





SOLE PATTERN

The sole pattern is a 2 stitch repeat and is worked continuously on the sole of the sock after the heel turn is complete.

INSTRUCTIONS

With Yellow, CO 60 sts. Divide sts evenly on 4 dpns and join to work in the round, being careful not to twist sts.

CUFF

Work 24 rnds (approx 21/4 in / 5.5 cm) in Ribbing, then knit 1 rnd.

LEG

Begin working Chart 1. The end of the rnd falls between two of the Large Star motifs and is between needles 1 and 4. Work all 52 rnds of Chart 1 (approx 51/2 in / 14 cm).

DUTCH HEEL (SEE PAGE 92)

With Red-brown, work the heel back and forth

over the 30 sts on needles 1 and 4 as follows: Work the first and last 3 sts of each row in garter st, and the middle 24 sts in St st. Work in patt as est until 26 rows have been completed (approx 21/4 in / 6 cm).

TURNING THE HEEL

With Beige, follow basic instructions for turning a Dutch heel, working until decreases are made with the 2 sts before and after the center 10 sts-12 sts rem in heel.

INSTEP SHAPING

With Natural, return to knitting in the round, picking up and knitting 13 sts along each side of the heel flap plus 1 extra st on each side between the heel and the instep sts. Needles 2 and 3 have 15 sts each, and needles 1 and 4 now have 20 sts each-70 sts total. The end of the rnd is between needles 1 and 4.

Next rnd: Knit around.

Dec rnd: Knit to last 3 sts on ndl 1, k2tog, k1; knit across needles 2 and 3; on ndl 4, k1, ssk, knit to end of rnd.

Repeat dec rnd every 3rd rnd 4 times-60 sts rem.

FOOT

Work Chart 2 on needles 2 and 3 and Chart 3 (sole pattern) on needles 1 and 4 until all 50 rnds of charts are complete (approx 6 in / 15 cm).

TOE

With Jaffa, work in St st.

Dec rnd: *Knit to last 3 sts on ndl 1, k2tog, k1; on ndl 2, k1, ssk, knit to end of needle; rep from * on needles 3 and 4.

Next rnd: Knit.

Repeat dec rnd every other rnd 5 times, then every rnd 6 times-12 sts rem.

FINISHING

Break the yarn and run the tail through the remaining sts. Pull gently to fasten off. Weave in ends neatly on WS.

Snowflakes

LEVEL OF DIFFICULTY

Easy

SIZE

Women's medium/ men's small

MATERIALS

Yarn:

Fingering (CYCA #1)

Lana Grossa Meilenweit Stile (80% wool/20% nylon; 459 yd / 420 m/100 g), Green-Orange (#8001), 70 g

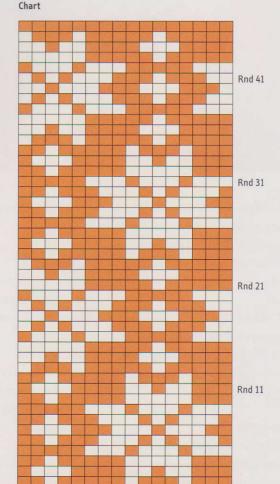
Regia 4-ply (75% wool/25% nylon; 229 yd / 210 m/50 g), White (#600), 20 g

Needles: Set of 5 dpn U.S. size 0 (2 mm) or size needed to obtain gauge.

GAUGE

32 sts and 42 rnds = 4 x 4 in (10 x 10 cm) in St st

29 sts and 33 rnds = 4 x 4 in (10 x 10 cm) over Charted Pattern



Repeat = 16 sts



PATTERN STITCHES

RIBBING

All rnds: (K2, p2) around.

STOCKINETTE STITCH (ST ST)

Working back and forth, knit RS rows, purl WS rows. In the round, knit all rounds.

GARTER STITCH

Working back and forth, knit every row.

CHART NOTES

The charted pattern is worked in St st in the round. Each square represents one stitch and each row in the chart represents one round or row of knitting. When changing colors, strand the unused yarn loosely on the back of the work, making sure the tension remains even. To avoid long floats, twist the working yarns around each other after every 2 to 3 stitches. Chart has a repeat of 16 sts worked over 46 rounds.

INSTRUCTIONS

With Green-Orange, CO 64 sts. Divide sts evenly on 4 dpns and join to work in the round, being careful not to twist sts.

CUFF

Rnd 1

Work 24 rnds (approx 2¼ in / 5.5 cm) in Ribbing.

LEG

Begin working Chart 1, working 4 repeats of 16 sts around. The end of the rnd is between needles 1 and 4. Work all 46 rnds (approx $5\frac{1}{2}$ in / 14 cm) of Chart.

DUTCH HEEL (SEE PAGE 92)

With Green-Orange, work the heel back and forth over the 32 sts on needles 1 and 4 as follows:

Work the first and last 3 sts of each row in garter st, and the middle 26 sts in St st. Work in patt as est until 26 rows have been completed (approx $2\frac{3}{8}$ in / 6 cm).

TURNING THE HEEL

With Green-Orange, follow basic instructions for turning a Dutch heel, working until decreases are made with the 2 sts before and after the center 12 sts—14 sts rem in heel.

INSTEP SHAPING

Continuing with Green-Orange, return to knitting in the round, picking up and knitting 13 sts along each side of the heel flap plus 1 extra st on each side between the heel and the instep sts. Needles 2 and 3 have 16 sts each, and needles 1 and 4 now have 21 sts each—74 sts total. The end of the rnd is between needles 1 and 4.

Knit 3 rnds.

Dec rnd: Knit to last 3 sts on ndl 1, k2tog, k1; knit across needles 2 and 3; on ndl 4, k1, ssk, knit to end of rnd.

Repeat dec rnd every 3rd rnd 4 times-64 sts rem.

FOOT

Work 55 rnds in St st with Green-Orange (foot measures approx 6 in / 15.5 cm).

TOE

With Green-Orange work in St st.

Rnd 1: Knit.

Dec rnd: *Knit to last 3 sts on ndl 1, k2tog, k1, on ndl 2, k1, ssk, knit to end of needle; rep from * on needles 3 and 4.

Repeat dec rnd every other rnd 5 times, then every rnd 7 times—12 sts rem.

FINISHING

Break the yarn and run the tail through the remaining sts. Pull gently to fasten off. Weave in ends neatly on WS.





Flowers and Stripes

LEVEL OF DIFFICULTY Easy

SIZE

Teen large/women's small

MATERIALS

Yarn:

Fingering (CYCA #1)

Lana Grossa Meilenweit Fantasy (80% wool/20% nylon; 460 yd / 421 m/ 100 g), Green/Purple/T urquoise/Natural (#4848), 40 g

Lana Grossa Meilenweit 50 (80% wool/20% nylon; 230 yd / 210 m/50 g), Petrol Blue (#1338), 10 q

Regia 4-ply (75% wool/25% nylon; 229 yd / 210 m/50 g), White (#600) and Royal (#540), 10 g each

Schoeller + Stahl Fortissima (75% wool/25% nylon; 229 yd / 209 m/50 g), Violet (#1014), 10 g

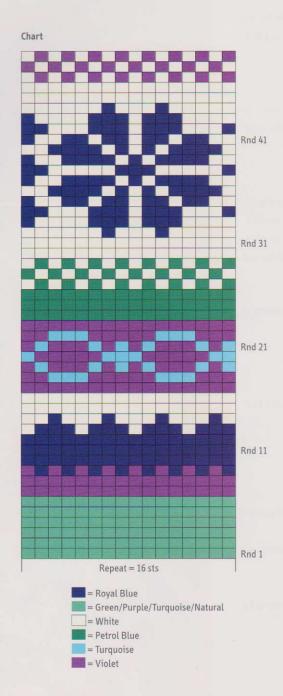
Austermann Step Classic (75% wool/25% nylon; 460 yd / 421 m/100 g), Turquoise (#1018), 10 g

Needles: Set of 5 dpn U.S. size 0 (2 mm) or size needed to obtain gauge.

GAUGE

33½ sts and 43 rnds = 4 x 4 in (10 x 10 cm) in St st

30½ sts and 37 rnds = 4 x 4 in (10 x 10 cm) over Charted Pattern



PATTERN STITCHES

RIBBING

All rnds: (K2, p2) around.

STOCKINETTE STITCH (ST ST)

Working back and forth, knit RS rows, purl WS rows. In the round, knit all rounds.

GARTER STITCH

Working back and forth, knit every row.

CHART NOTES

The charted pattern is worked in St st in the round. Each square represents one stitch and each row in the chart represents one round or row of knitting. When changing colors, strand the unused yarn loosely on the back of the work, making sure the tension remains even. To avoid long floats, twist the working yarns around each other after every 2 to 3 stitches. Chart has a repeat of 16 sts worked over 49 rnds.

INSTRUCTIONS

With Green/Purple/Turquoise/Natural, CO 64 sts. Divide sts evenly on 4 dpns and join to work in the round, being careful not to twist sts.

CUFF

Work 24 rnds (approx 2 in / 5 cm) in Ribbing.

LEG

Begin working Charted Pattern, working 4 repeats of 16 sts around. The end of the rnd is between needles 1 and 4.

Work all 49 rnds of Chart (approx 5¼ in / 13.5 cm).



DUTCH HEEL (SEE PAGE 92)

With Green/Purple/Turquoise/Natural, work the heel back and forth over the 32 sts on needles 1 and 4 as follows:

Work the first and last 3 sts of each row in garter st, and the middle 26 sts in St st. Work in patt as est until 26 rows have been completed (approx 2 in / 5 cm).

TURNING THE HEEL

With Green/Purple/Turquoise/Natural, follow basic instructions for turning a Dutch heel, working until decreases are made with the 2 sts before and after the center 12 sts-14 sts rem in heel.

INSTEP SHAPING

Continuing with Green/Purple/Turquoise/Natu-

ral, return to knitting in the round, picking up and knitting 13 sts along each side of the heel flap plus 1 extra st on each side between the heel and the instep sts. Needles 2 and 3 have 16 sts each, and needles 1 and 4 now have 21 sts each-74 sts total. The end of the rnd is between needles 1 and 4.

Knit 2 rnds.

Dec rnd: Knit to last 3 sts on ndl 1, k2tog, k1; knit across needles 2 and 3; on ndl 4, k1, ssk, knit to end of rnd.

Repeat dec rnd every 3rd rnd 4 times—64 sts rem.

FOOT

With Green/Purple/Turquoise/Natural, work in St st for 56 rnds (foot measures approx 51/4 in / 13 cm).

Beginning with Turquoise, work in St st. Knit 2 rnds.

Dec rnd: *Knit to last 3 sts on ndl 1, k2tog, k1; on ndl 2, k1, ssk, knit to end of needle; rep from * on needles 3 and 4.

Repeat dec rnd every other rnd 5 times, then every rnd 7 times-12 sts rem.

FINISHING

Break the yarn and run the tail through the remaining sts. Pull gently to fasten off. Weave in ends neatly on WS.

Make a second sock the same way, making sure to start at the same place in the color sequence if you want your socks to match exactly.

Bold Effects

LEVEL OF DIFFICULTY Intermediate

SIZE

Women's large/ men's medium

MATERIALS

Yarn:

Fingering (CYCA #1)

Regia 4-ply (75% wool/ 25% nylon; 229 yd / 210 m/50 g), Black (#2066), 50 g

Regia Hand-dye Effect (70% wool/25% nylon/ 5% acrylic; 459 yd / 420 m/100g), Ruby (#6550), 30 g

Needles: Set of 5 dpn U.S. size 0 (2 mm) or size needed to obtain gauge.

GAUGE

32 sts and 41½ rnds = 4 x 4 in (10 x 10 cm) in St st

31 sts and 35 rnds = 4 x 4 in (10 x 10 cm) over Charted Pattern

PATTERN STITCHES

RIBBING

All rnds: (K2, p2) around.

STOCKINETTE STITCH (ST ST)

Working back and forth, knit RS rows, purl WS rows. In the round, knit all rounds.



GARTER STITCH

Working back and forth, knit every row.

CHART NOTES

The charted pattern is worked in St st in the round. Each square represents one stitch and each row in the chart represents one round or row of knitting. When changing colors, strand the unused yarn loosely on the back of the work, making sure the tension remains even. To avoid long floats, twist the working yarns around each other after every 2 to 3 stitches. Chart has a repeat of 32 sts worked over 52 rnds.

INSTRUCTIONS

With Black, CO 64 sts. Divide sts evenly on 4 dpns and join to work in the round, being careful not to twist sts.

CUFF

Work 24 rnds (approx 21/4 in / 5.5 cm) in Ribbing.

LEG

Begin working Charted Pattern, working 2 repeats of 32 sts around. Arrange the stitches so the first half of a repeat is on needle 1 and the second half of a repeat is on needle 4. The end of the rnd is between needles 1 and 4. Work all 52 rnds of Chart (approx 6 in / 15 cm).

Knit 3 rnds with Black.

DUTCH HEEL (SEE PAGE 92)

With Black, work the heel back and forth over the 32 sts on needles 1 and 4 as follows: Work the first and last 3 sts of each row in garter st, and the middle 26 sts in St st. Work in patt as est until 26 rows have been completed (approx 2¼ in / 5.5 cm).

TURNING THE HEEL

Follow basic instructions for turning a Dutch heel, working until decreases are made with the 2 sts before and after the center 12 sts—14 sts rem in heel.

INSTEP SHAPING

Continuing with Black, return to knitting in the round, picking up and knitting 13 sts along each side of the heel flap plus 1 extra st on each side between the heel and the instep sts. Needles 2 and 3 have 16 sts each, and needles 1 and 4 now have 21 sts each—74 sts total. The end of the rnd is between needles 1 and 4.

Knit 2 rnds

Dec rnd: Knit to last 3 sts on ndl 1, k2tog, k1; knit across needles 2 and 3; on ndl 4, k1, ssk, knit to end of rnd.

Repeat dec rnd every 3rd rnd 4 times—64 sts rem.

FOOT

With Black, work in St st for 38 rnds (foot measures approx $3\frac{1}{2}$ in / 9 cm), then work rnds 2-10 of Chart.

TOE

With Ruby, work in St st.

Rnd 1: Knit.

Dec rnd: *Knit to last 3 sts on ndl 1, k2tog, k1; on ndl 2, k1, ssk, knit to end of needle; rep from * on needles 3 and 4.

Repeat dec rnd every other rnd 5 times, then every rnd 7 times—12 sts rem.

FINISHING

Break the yarn and run the tail through the remaining sts. Pull gently to fasten off. Weave in ends neatly on WS.







Geometric Shapes

Polka dots, stripes, arcs, circles, and zigzags give these socks that special je ne sais quoi. The patterns are small and easy to memorize, with a little care, you'll be knitting beautiful socks in no time.



PATTERN MIX

Instructions page 76

CIRCLES IN PURPLE, PINK & BLUE

Instructions page 78





STRIPES, LOZENGES, AND SPIKES

Instructions page 80

SYMPHONY IN BLUE

Instructions page 82





INDIAN PATTERN

Instructions page 84

BLUE TONES

Instructions page 86



Pattern Mix

LEVEL OF DIFFICULTY Intermediate

SIZE

Women's medium/men's small

MATERIALS

Yarn:

Fingering (CYCA #1)

Regia 4-ply Color (75% wool/ 25% nylon; 229 yd / 210 m/ 50 g), Blue-Gray-Graphitecolor (#6809), 30 q

Regia 4-ply (75% wool/ 25% nylon; 229 yd / 210 m/ 50 q), Light Gray (#1968), 30 g

Regia Hand-dye Effect (70% wool/25% nylon/5% acrylic; 459 yd / 420 m/100 g), Aragonite (#6557), 10 g

Regia 4-ply Trend & Color (75% wool/25% nylon; 459 yd / 420 m/100 g), Amber heather (#6766) and Toffee heather (#6765), 10 g each

Austermann Step Classic (75% wool/25% nylon; 460 yd / 421 m/100 g), Vanilla (#1001), 10 g

Schoeller + Stahl Fortissima Piccolino (50% wool/25% rayon/25% nylon; 109 yd 100 m/25 g), Corn (#06), 10 g

Needles: Set of 5 dpn U.S. size 0 (2 mm) or size needed to obtain gauge.

GAUGE

29 sts and 39 rnds = 4 x 4 in (10 x 10 cm) over Chart 1

 $30\frac{1}{2}$ sts and $36\frac{1}{2}$ rnds = 4×4 in (10 × 10 cm) over Chart 2

PATTERN STITCHES

RIBBING

All rnds: (K2, p2) around.

STOCKINETTE STITCH (ST ST)

Working back and forth, knit RS rows, purl WS rows. In the round, knit all rounds.

CHART NOTES

Charts 1 and 2 are worked in St st in the round. Each square represents one stitch and each row in the chart represents one round or row of knitting. When changing colors, strand the unused yarn loosely on the back of the work, making sure the tension remains even. To avoid long floats, twist the working yarns around each other after every 2 to 3 stitches. Both Charts have a repeat of 8 sts. Chart 1 is worked over 62 rnds and Chart 2 is worked over 55 rnds.

INSTRUCTIONS

With Light Gray, CO 64 sts. Divide sts evenly on 4 dpns and join to work in the round, being careful not to twist sts.

CUFF

Work 24 rnds (approx 2 in / 5 cm) in Ribbing as follows: 10 rnds in Light Gray 14 rnds in Blue-Gray-Graphite-color

LEG

Begin working Chart 1, working 8 repeats of 8 sts around. The end of the rnd is between needles 1 and 4. Work all 62 rnds (approx 61/4 in / 16 cm) of Chart 1.

SHORT-ROW HEEL

With Blue-Gray-Graphite-color, work the heel back and forth in St st over the 32 sts on needles 1 and 4 as follows (see basic short-row heel technique, pp 90-91):
Divide the heel stitches into 3 sections with 8 sts in the center and 12 sts on each side. Work decreasing short-row section, using the double-stitch technique for working turns. When 8 sts rem in center, knit 2 rounds on all four needles, working both loops of each double stitch together as one stitch. End the second round at the beginning of the middle section of the heel. Work increasing short-row section, using the double-stitch technique and complete heel as described in the basic instructions.

FOOT

Return to working in the round following Chart 2 and picking up the double loops and knitting them together on first rnd—64 sts. The end of the round is between needles 1 and 4.

Work all 55 rnds of Chart 2 (approx 6 in / 15 cm).

TOE

With Blue-Gray-Graphite color work in St st. Rnd 1: Knit.

Dec rnd: *Knit to last 3 sts on ndl 1, k2tog, k1; on ndl 2, k1, ssk, knit to end of needle; rep from * on needles 3 and 4.

Repeat dec rnd every other rnd twice, on every 4th rnd once, then every rnd 9 times—12 sts rem.

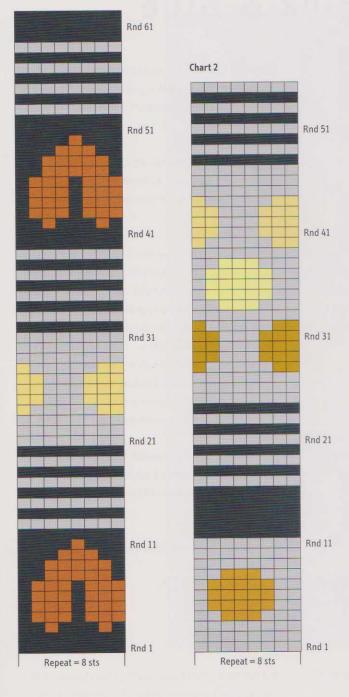
FINISHING

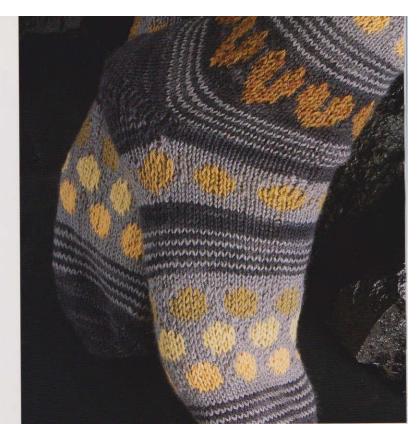
Break the yarn and run the tail through the remaining sts. Pull gently to fasten off. Weave in ends neatly on WS.

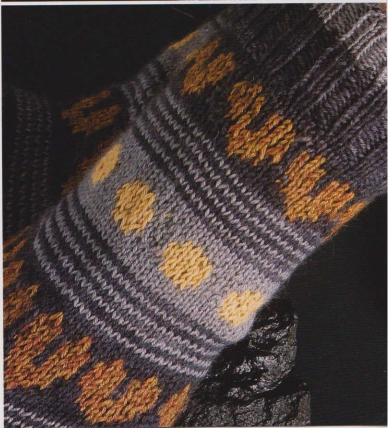
Make a second sock the same way.



Chart 1







Circles in Purple, Pink & Blue

LEVEL OF DIFFICULTY Easy

SIZE

Women's medium/men's small

MATERIALS

Yarn:

Fingering (CYCA #1)

Regia 4-ply (75% wool/ 25% nylon; 229 yd / 210 m/50 g), Light Gray Heather (#1991), 40g, Medium Gray Heather (#44) and Dove Blue (#1970), 10 g each

Regia Extra Twist Merino (75% wool/25% nylon; 229 yd / 210 m/50 g), Rose (#9351), 10 q

Lana Grossa Meilenweit 50 (80% wool/20% nylon; 230 yd / 210 m/50 g), Purple (#1336), 20 g

Needles: Set of 5 dpn U.S. size 0 (2 mm) or size needed to obtain gauge.

GAUGE

30 sts and $41\frac{1}{2}$ rnds = 4×4 in $(10 \times 10$ cm) over Charted Pattern

PATTERN STITCHES

RIBBING

All rnds: (K2, p2) around.

GARTER STITCH

Working back and forth, knit every row.

CHART NOTES

The charted pattern is worked in St st in the round. Each square represents one stitch and each row in the chart represents one round or row of knitting. When changing colors, strand the unused yarn loosely on the back of the work, making sure the tension remains even. To avoid long floats, twist the working yarns around each other after every 2 to 3 stitches. Chart has a repeat of 16 sts and 62 rnds.

INSTRUCTIONS

With Light Gray, CO 64 sts. Divide sts evenly on 4 dpns and join to work in the round, being careful not to twist sts.

CUFF

Work 24 rnds (approx 2 in / 5 cm) in St st. Then, work 2 rnds in garter stitch.

LEG

Begin working Chart, working 4 repeats of 16 sts around. The end of the rnd is between needles 1 and 4. Work all 62 rnds of Chart (approx 6 in / 15 cm).

DUTCH HEEL (SEE PAGE 92)

With Light Gray, work the heel back and forth over the 32 sts on needles 1 and 4 as follows:

Work the first and last 4 sts of each row in garter st, and the middle 24 sts in St st. Work in patt as est until 26 rows have been completed (approx 21/4 in / 5.5 cm).

TURNING THE HEEL

With Light Gray, follow basic instructions for turning a Dutch heel, working until decreases are made with the 2 sts before and after the center 10 sts—12 sts rem in heel.

INSTEP SHAPING

Continuing with Light Gray, return to knitting in the round, picking up and knitting 13 sts along each side of the heel flap plus 1 extra st on each side between the heel and the instep sts. Needles 2 and 3 have 16 sts each, and needles 1 and 4 now have 20 sts each—72 sts total. The end of the rnd is between needles 1 and 4.

Work in St st and stripes (2 rnds in Light Gray, 3 rnds in Medium Gray heather, and 6 rnds in Purple), then begin working Chart Pattern beginning on row 22. At the same time, decrease for instep as follows:

Knit 2 rnds.

Dec rnd: Knit to last 3 sts on ndl 1, k2tog, k1; knit across needles 2 and 3; on ndl 4, k1, ssk, knit to end of rnd. Repeat dec rnd every 3rd rnd 3 times—64 sts rem.

FOOT

Work 41 rnds in Charted Pattern, ending with row 62 (approx $4\,\text{in}$ / $10\,\text{cm}$).

With Light Gray, knit 2 rnds.

TOE

With Purple work in St st.

Rnd 1: Knit.

Dec rnd: *Knit to last 3 sts on ndl 1, k2tog, k1; on ndl 2, k1, ssk, knit to end of needle; rep from * on needles 3 and 4.

Chart

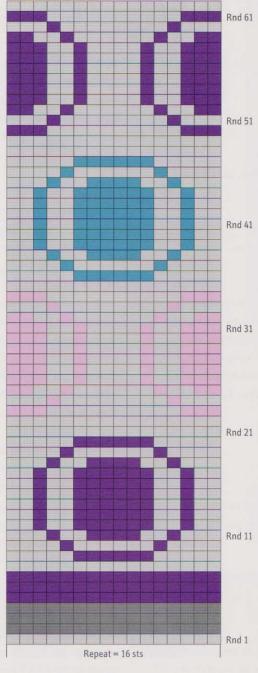
Repeat dec rnd every 3rd rnd twice, then every other rnd twice, then every rnd 8 times—12 sts rem.

FINISHING

Break the yarn and run the tail through the remaining sts. Pull gently to fasten off.
Weave in ends neatly on WS.

Make a second sock the same way.

= Medium Gray Heather
= Light Gray Heather
= Dove Blue
= Rose
= Purple







Stripes, Lozenges, and Spikes

LEVEL OF DIFFICULTY

Intermediate

SIZE

Women's medium/ men's small

MATERIALS

Yarn:

Fingering (CYCA #1)

Regia 4-ply (75% wool/ 25% nylon; 229 yd / 210 m/50 g), Black (#2066), 30 g

Schoeller + Stahl Fortissima (75% wool/25% nylon; 229 yd / 209 m/50 g), Violet (#1014), 10 g

Austermann Royal (60% Merino wool/20% nylon/ 10% cashmere/10% silk; 219 yd / 200 m/50 g), Royal (#25) and Taupe (#12), 10 g each

Lana Grossa Meilenweit 50 (80% wool/20% nylon; 229 yd / 210 m/50 g), Violet (#1336), Beige (#1301) and Blue-gray (#1334), 10 g

Lana Grossa Meilenweit Ultimo (80% wool/20% nylon; 260 yd / 421 m/100g), Turquoise (#2508), 20 g

Needles: Set of 5 dpn U.S. size 1 (2.5 mm) or size needed to obtain gauge.

GAUGE

32½ sts and 40 rnds = 4 x 4 in (10 x 10 cm) over Chart 1

32½ sts and 40 rnds = 4 x 4 in (10 x 10 cm) over Chart 2

PATTERN STITCHES

RIBBING

All rnds: (K2, p2) around.

STOCKINETTE STITCH (ST ST)

Working back and forth, knit RS rows, purl WS rows. In the round, knit all rounds.

GARTER STITCH

Working back and forth, knit every row.

CHART NOTES

Charts 1 and 2 are worked in St st in the round. Each square represents one stitch and each row in the chart represents one round or row of knitting. When changing colors, strand the unused yarn loosely on the back of the work, making sure the tension remains even. Charts 1 and 2 both have repeats of 4 sts. Chart 1 is worked over 60 rnds and Chart 2 is worked over 63 rnds.

INSTRUCTIONS

With Turquoise, CO 72 sts. Divide sts evenly on 4 dpns and join to work in the round, being careful not to twist sts.

CUFF

Work 23 rnds (approx 2 in / 5 cm) in Ribbing, changing to Black after the first 3 rnds.

LEG

Begin working Chart 1 around all sts. The end of the rnd is between needles 1 and 4. Work all 36 rnds of Chart 1 (approx 6 in / 15 cm).

DUTCH HEEL (SEE PAGE 92)

With Turquoise, work the heel back and forth over the 36 sts on needles 1 and 4 as follows:

Work the first and last 4 sts of each row in garter st, and the middle 28 sts in St st. Work in patt as est until 28 rows have been completed (approx 23/8 in / 6 cm).

TURNING THE HEEL

With Turquoise, follow basic instructions for turning a Dutch heel, working until decreases are made with the 2 sts before and after the center 10 sts—12 sts rem in heel.

INSTEP SHAPING

Continuing with Turquoise, return to knitting in the round, picking up and knitting 14 sts along each side of the heel flap plus 1 extra st on each side between the heel and the instep sts. Needles 2 and 3 have 18 sts each, and needles 1 and 4 now have 21 sts each—78 sts total. The end of the rnd is between needles 1 and 4.

Work Chart 2 and, at the same time, dec as follows: Next rnd: Knit around.

Dec rnd: Knit to last 3 sts on ndl 1, k2tog, k1; knit across needles 2 and 3; on ndl 4, k1, ssk, knit to end of rnd.
Repeat dec rnd every 3rd rnd 4 times—68 sts rem.

FOOT

Work all 63 rnds of Chart 2 (approx 61/4 in / 16 cm).

TOE

With Black, work in St st.

Rnd 1: Knit.

Dec rnd: *Knit to last 3 sts on ndl 1, k2tog, k1; on ndl 2, k1, ssk, knit to end of needle; rep from * on needles 3 and 4. Repeat dec rnd every other rnd 3 times, then every rnd 10 times—12 sts rem.

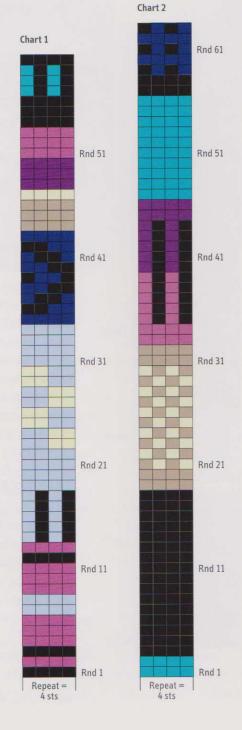
FINISHING

Break the yarn and run the tail through the remaining sts. Pull gently to fasten off. Weave in ends neatly on WS.

Make a second sock the same way.

= Black
= Turquoise
= Violet Fortissima
= Blue-Gray
= Beige
= Royal Blue
= Violet Lana Grossa

= Taupe







Symphony in Blue

LEVEL OF DIFFICULTY

Intermediate

SIZE

Women's medium/ men's small

MATERIALS

Fingering (CYCA #1)

Lana Grossa Meilenweit 50 (80% wool/20% nylon; 229 yd / 210 m/50 g), Eggplant (#1332), 20 g, Turquoise # 1345), medium Petrol Blue (# 1335) and Lavender (#1342), 10 g each

Regia 4-ply (75% wool/ 25% nylon; 229 yd / 210 m/50 g), Gray-blue mouliné (# 616), Super White (#2080) and Rose (#1976), 10 g each

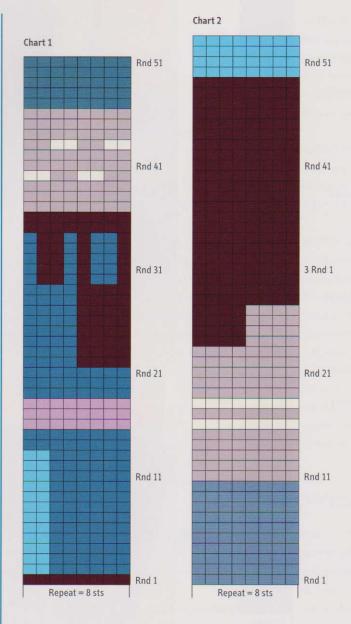
Regia Extra Twist Merino (75% wool/25% nylon; 229 yd / 210 m/50 g), Petrol Blue (#9357), 10 g

Needles: Set of 5 size 1-2 U.S. (2.5 mm) doublepointed needles

GAUGE

301/2 sts and 35 rnds = 4 x 4 in (10 x 10 cm) over Chart 1

301/2 sts and 421/2 rnds = 4 x 4 in (10 x 10 cm) over Chart 2



PATTERN STITCHES

RIBBING

All rnds: (K2, p2) around.

STOCKINETTE STITCH (ST ST)

Working back and forth, knit RS rows, purl WS

In the round, knit all rounds.

GARTER STITCH

Working back and forth, knit every row.

CHART NOTES

Charts 1 and 2 are worked in St st in the round. Each square represents one stitch and each row in the chart represents one round or row of knitting. When changing colors, strand the unused yarn loosely on the back of the work, making sure the tension remains even. To avoid long floats, twist the working yarns around each other after every 2 to 3 stitches. Both charts have repeats of 8 sts. Chart 1 is worked over 51 rnds and Chart 2 is worked over 53 rnds.

INSTRUCTIONS

With Eggplant, CO 64 sts. Divide sts evenly on 4 dpns and join to work in the round, being careful not to twist sts.







CUFF

Work 24 rnds (approx 2 in / 5 cm) in Ribbing.

LEG

Begin working Chart 1. The end of the rnd is between needles 1 and 4. Work all 46 rnds of Chart 1 (approx 5 in / 13 cm), then work sts on needles 1 in Petrol Blue and sts on needles 3 and 4 in Gray-blue mouliné, twisting colors after every 2 or 3 sts as described in Basic Techniques (page 94). Work even until leg measures 5¾ in / 14.5 cm from ribbing (51 rnds complete on leg).

DUTCH HEEL (SEE PAGE 92)

With colors as established, work the heel back and forth over the 32 sts on needles 1 and 4 using the intarsia technique (pick up new color from below old color to cross strands and prevent holes) as follows:

Work the first and last 4 sts of each row in garter st, and the middle 24 sts in St st. Work patts as est until 28 rows have been completed (approx 21/4 in / 5.5 cm).

TURNING THE HEEL

With Gray-blue mouliné, follow the basic instructions for turning a Dutch heel, working until decreases are made with the 2 sts before and after the center 10 sts-12 sts rem in heel.

INSTEP SHAPING

Continuing with Gray-blue mouliné, return to knitting in the round, picking up and knitting 13 sts along each side of the heel flap plus 1 extra st on each side between the heel and the instep sts. Needles 2 and 3 have 16 sts each, and needles 1 and 4 now have 20 sts each-72 sts total. The end of the rnd is between needles 1 and 4. Work Chart 2 and, at the same time, dec as follows:

Next rnd: Knit around.

Dec rnd: Knit to last 3 sts on ndl 1, k2tog, k1; knit across needles 2 and 3; on ndl 4, k1, ssk, knit to end of rnd.

Repeat dec rnd every 3rd rnd twice, then every other round once-64 sts rem.

FOOT

Work all 53 rnds of Chart 2 (approx 5 in / 12.5 cm).

TOE

With Petrol Blue, work in St st. Knit 4 rnds.

Dec rnd: *Knit to last 3 sts on ndl 1, k2tog, k1; on ndl 2, k1, ssk, knit to end of needle; rep from * on needles 3 and 4.

Repeat dec rnd every 3rd rnd twice, then every other rnd once, then every rnd 10 times-8 sts rem.

FINISHING

Break the yarn and run the tail through the remaining sts. Pull gently to fasten off. Weave in ends neatly on WS.

Make a second sock the same way.

Indian Pattern

LEVEL OF DIFFICULTY

Intermediate

SIZE

Women's medium/ men's small

MATERIALS

Yarn:

Fingering (CYCA #1)

Regia 4-ply (75% wool/ 25% nylon; 229 yd / 210 m/50 g), Black (#2066) and Ice Blue (#2018), 30 g each

Lana Grossa Meilenweit (80% wool/20% nylon; 230 yd / 210 m/50 g), Mint-gray (#1334), 30 g

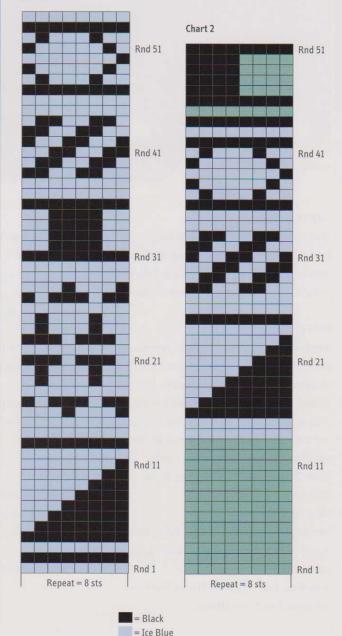
Needles: Set of 5 dpn U.S. size 0 (2 mm) or size needed to obtain gauge.

GAUGE

30½ sts and 37½ rnds = 4 x 4 in (10 x 10 cm) over Chart 1

32 sts and 39 rnds = 4 x 4 in (10 x 10 cm) over Chart 2

Chart 1



= Mint-Gray

PATTERN STITCHES

RIBBING

All rnds: (K2, p2) around.

STOCKINETTE STITCH (ST ST)

Working back and forth, knit RS rows, purl WS rows.

In the round, knit all rounds.

GARTER STITCH

Working back and forth, knit every row.

CHART NOTES

Charts 1 and 2 are worked in St st in the round.
Each square represents one stitch and each row in the chart represents one round or row of knitting.
When changing colors, strand the unused yarn loosely on the back of the work, making sure the tension remains even. To avoid long floats, twist the working yarns around each other after every 2 to 3 stitches. Both charts have repeats of 8 sts.
Chart 1 is worked over 54 rnds and Chart 2 is worked over 51 rnds.

INSTRUCTIONS

With Mint-gray, CO 64 sts. Divide sts evenly on 4 dpns and join to work in the round, being careful not to twist sts.

CUFF

Work 24 rnds (approx $2\frac{1}{4}$ in / 5.5 cm) in Ribbing, changing to Ice Blue after rnd 12.

LEG

Begin working Chart 1. The end of the rnd is between needles 1 and 4. Work all 54 rnds of Chart 1 (approx 5¾ in / 14.5 cm).

DUTCH HEEL (SEE PAGE 92)

With Mint-gray, work the heel back and forth over the 32 sts on needles 1 and 4 as follows:
Work the first and last 4 sts of each row in garter st, and the middle 24 sts in St st. Work in patt as est until 28 rows have been completed (approx 2½ in /5.5 cm).

TURNING THE HEEL

With Mint-gray, follow basic instructions for turning a Dutch heel, working until decreases are made with the 2 sts before and after the center 10 sts—12 sts rem in heel.

INSTEP SHAPING

Continuing with Mint-gray, return to knitting in the round, picking up and knitting 13 sts along each side of the heel flap plus 1 extra st on each side between the heel and the instep sts. Needles 2 and 3 have 16 sts each, and needles 1 and 4 now have 20 sts each—72 sts total. The end of the rnd is between needles 1 and 4.

Knit 2 rnds.

Dec rnd: Knit to last 3 sts on ndl 1, k2tog, k1; knit across needles 2 and 3; on ndl 4, k1, ssk, knit to end of rnd.

Repeat dec rnd every 3rd rnd 3 times—64 sts rem.

FOOT

Work all 51 rnds of Chart 2 (approx 5 in / 13 cm).

TOP

With Mint-gray work in St st.

Knit 3 rnds.

Dec rnd: *Knit to last 3 sts on ndl 1, k2tog, k1; on ndl 2, k1, ssk, knit to end of needle; rep from * on needles 3 and 4.

Repeat dec rnd every 3rd rnd twice, then every other rnd twice, then every rnd 8 times—12 sts rem.

FINISHING

Break the yarn and run the tail through the remaining sts. Pull gently to fasten off. Weave in ends neatly on WS.

Make a second sock the same way.





Blue Tones

LEVEL OF DIFFICULTY

Intermediate

SIZE

Women's medium/ men's small

MATERIALS

Yarn:

Fingering (CYCA #1)

Regia 4-ply (75% wool/ 25% nylon; 229 yd / 210 m/50 g), Royal (#540), 35 g, Cardinal (#1078), Lemon (#2019) and Lavender (#1988), 20 g each

Regia Extra Twist Merino (75% wool/25% nylon; 229 yd / 210 m/50 q), Light Blue (#9355), 20 g

Needles: Set of 5 dpn U.S. size 0 (2 mm) or size needed to obtain gauge.

GAUGE

29 sts and 371/2 rnds = 4 x 4 in (10 x 10 cm) over Chart 1

32 sts and 37½ rnds = 4 x 4 in (10 x 10 cm) over Chart 2

PATTERN STITCHES

RIBBING

All rnds: (K2, p2) around.

STOCKINETTE STITCH (ST ST)

Working back and forth, knit RS rows, purl WS rows. In the round, knit all rounds.

GARTER STITCH

Working back and forth, knit every row.

CHART NOTES

Charts 1 and 2 are worked in St st in the round. Each square represents one stitch and each row in the chart represents one round or row of knitting. When changing colors, strand the unused yarn loosely on the back of the work, making sure the tension remains even. To avoid long floats, twist the working yarns around each other after every 2 to 3 stitches.

On Chart 1, rows 1-22 and 44-58 have a multiple of 8 sts and the motif on rows 23-43 has a repeat of 32 sts. Chart 2 has a repeat of 4 sts and is worked over 60 rnds.

INSTRUCTIONS

With Royal and U.S. size 0 (2 mm) needles, CO 64 sts. Divide sts evenly on 4 dpns and join to work in the round, being careful not to twist sts.

Work 24 rnds (approx 21/4 in / 5.5 cm) in Ribbing.

LEG

Begin working Chart 1. The end of the rnd is between needles 1 and 4. Work all 58 rnds of Chart 1 (approx 61/4 in / 15.5 cm).

DUTCH HEEL (SEE PAGE 92)

With Royal, work the heel back and forth over the 32 sts on needles 1 and 4 as follows:

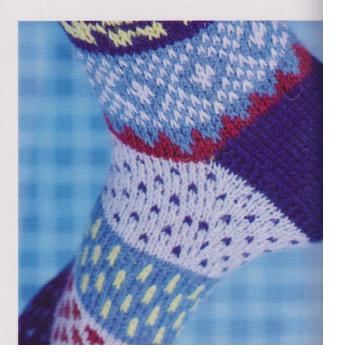
Work the first and last 3 sts of each row in garter st, and the middle 26 sts in St st. Work in patt as est until 26 rows have been completed (approx 21/4 in / 5.5 cm).

TURNING THE HEEL

With Royal, follow basic instructions for turning a Dutch heel, working until decreases are made with the 2 sts before and after the center 12 sts-14 sts rem in heel.

INSTEP SHAPING

With Light Blue, return to knitting in the round, picking up



and knitting 13 sts along each side of the heel flap plus 1 extra st on each side between the heel and the instep sts. Needles 2 and 3 have 16 sts each, and needles 1 and 4 now have 21 sts each—74 sts total. The end of the rnd is between needles 1 and 4.

Begin working Chart 2 and, at the same time, dec as follows:

Note To maintain pattern as decreases are worked, in rnd 3 of Chart 2, at the end of needle 1 and at the beginning of the needle 4, work 4 sts of Light Blue between Royal Blue sts.

Next rnd: Knit.

Dec rnd: Knit to last 3 sts on ndl 1, k2tog, k1; knit across needles 2 and 3; on ndl 4, k1, ssk, knit to end of rnd.

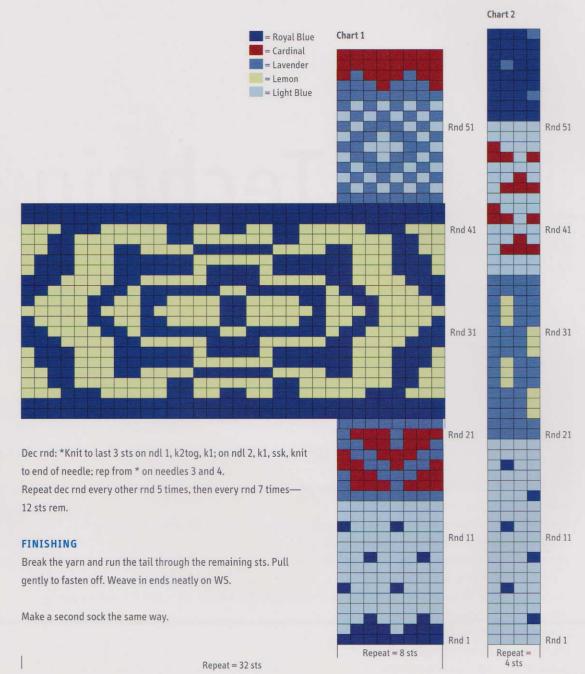
Repeat dec rnd every 3rd rnd 4 times—64 sts rem.

FOOT

Work all 60 rnds of Chart 2 (approx 6¼ in / 16 cm).

TOE

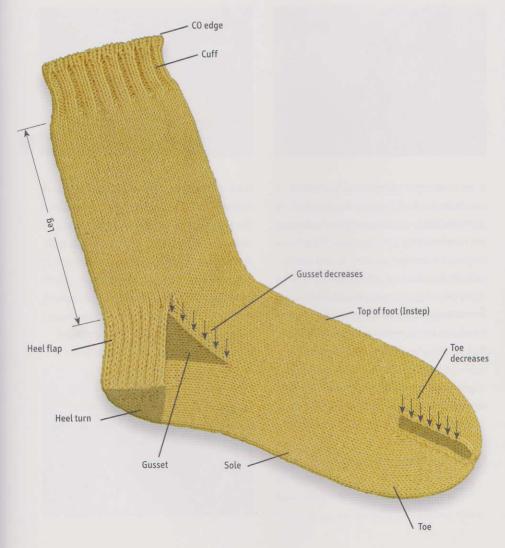
With Royal, work in St st. Knit 2 rnds.



Basic Techniques

Hand knitted socks are now more popular than ever. The beautiful sock yarns available and the soothing process of knitting both contribute to this continued popularity. Basic techniques such as knitting cuffs, heels, and toes are explained in detail in the following sections. A lesson on two-color stranded knitting is also included for beginners in knitting with multiple colors or for those who need a refresher.

ANATOMY OF A SOCK



WORKING ON DOUBLE-POINTED NEEDLES



Needles are numbered starting from the yarn tail and clockwise in the direction of knitting.

CASTING ON



After casting on, divide the stitches equally onto four double-pointed needles. A fifth needle will be used for knitting. Make sure the stitches are not twisted and the cast-on edge is facing in the same direction on all of the needles. To begin knitting, *work across the stitches on the needle in your left hand using an empty needle. Rotate the work and repeat from * three times. Needle 1 is the beginning of the round and needle 4 is the end of the round. The yarn tail marks the end of the round, so no stitch marker is needed.



The sock leg is worked in the round, beginning with the cuff. Cuffs are most often worked in ribbing (for example k1, p1 or k2, p2), because ribbing is much more elastic than stockinette stitch and other pattern stitches. You can work the leg in ribbing, stockinette stitch, or another decorative pattern stitch. After the heel is worked, the foot is also worked in the round.

SHORT-ROW HEEL



A short-row heel is worked back-and-forth on the stitches on needles 1 and 4. Because the short-row heel is not as long as a heel with a flap and a heel turn (see Dutch heel page 92), to lengthen the heel you may want to work Stockinette stitch on the back of the leg for about ½-½ in (1-2 cm), while continuing the pattern on the front of the leg. If necessary, you can rearrange the stitches on the needles to fit the pattern on the front of the leg. Before beginning the heel, make sure you have put the stitches back in the original position, so the heel can be worked on half of the total number of stitches in the sock.

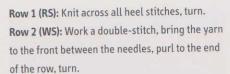


Divide the heel into three equal sections (or as indicated in the pattern). The heel is worked in short-rows with double-stitches created after each turn. Work a double-stitch as follows: Wyif, slip the next stitch purlwise, then bring the working yarn to the front and pull it taut, up and over the top of the left needle to the back so that the two strands of yarn from the stitch below are pulled up forming two loops. To prevent holes, make sure the double-stitch is not too loose.

Part 1

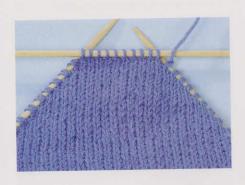
In the first section of the heel, each row is worked with 1 less stitch than the previous row, until only the stitches in the center third are worked.





Row 3: Work a double stitch, knit to the first double-stitch, turn.

Row 4: Work a double stitch, yarn to front, purl to the first double-stitch, turn.





Repeat rows 3 and 4 until all of the stitches in the first and third sections have been worked as double-stitches. The last double-stitch is knitted on a RS row.

Knit 2 rounds on all four needles, working both loops of each double stitch together as one stitch. End the second round at the beginning of the middle section of the heel.



In the second section of the heel, each row is worked with 1 more stitch than the previous row, until all of the heel stitches have been worked.

Row 1 (RS): Knit across the middle section of the heel, turn.

Row 2 (WS): Work a double-stitch, yarn to front, purl across the rest of the sts in the middle section.



Row 3: Work a double-stitch, knit up to the first double stitch, knit the double stitch, knit the next stitch, turn.

Row 4: Work a double-stitch, yarn to front, purl up to the first double-stitch, purl the double stitch, purl the next stitch, turn.

Repeat rows 3 and 4 until all of the stitches in the first and third sections are double-stitches.

Return to knitting in the round, working both legs of each double-stitch together as 1 stitch in the first round.

Note: There is no gusset shaping with a short-row heel.

DUTCH HEEL



The classic heel for hand-knit socks is also called a Dutch heel. It is made with a heel flap and a heel turn, followed by gusset shaping on the instep.

The flap is worked back and forth on the stitches on needles 1 and 4. Slip the first stitch of every row purlwise wyib for a selvedge that will make it easier to pick up stitches on the sides of the flap after the heel is complete. To emphasize the heel shaping, the first 3 or 4 stitches of the row can be worked in garter stitch with the remaining stitches in the center worked in stockinette stitch.

When the flap is the required length, divide the stitches into three equal sections for turning the heel. If the number of stitches in the heel is not divisible by three, put the extra stitches in the middle section. Work the heel turn back and forth over the middle section as follows:

Row 1 (RS): Knit to the last stitch in the center section, ssk (working the last center stitch together with the first stitch in the side section). Turn.

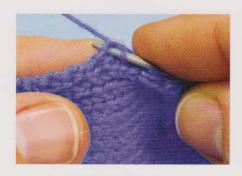


Row 2 (WS): Slip 1, purl to the last st in the center section, p2tog (working the last center stitch together with the first stitch in the side section). Turn.

Row 3: Slip 1, knit to the last stitch in the center section, ssk (working the last stitch together with the first stitch in the side section). Turn. Repeat rows 2 and 3 until only the stitches of the center section remain. End after working a WS row.

Return to working in the round as follows: With needle 1, knit across the heel stitches and then pick up and knit 1 stitch in each slipped stitch along the side of the heel flap. Work across the stitches on needles 2 and 3, keeping the stitches divided in equal sections. With needle 4, pick up and knit 1 stitch in each slipped stitch along the side of the heel flap, then knit across half of the original heel stitches. Needles 1 and 4 should each have the same number of stitches. The end of the round falls between needles 1 and 4, in the center of the heel.







BAND TOE



For a band toe, the top of the toe is worked on needles 2 and 3, and the bottom of the toe on needles 1 and 4; decreases are made on the sides of the foot.

*On needle 1, knit to the last 3 sts, k2tog, k1. On needle 2, k1, sl 1-k1-psso, knit to the end of the needle. Repeat from * on needles 3 and 4.

The decreases are repeated every other round, or as indicated in the pattern, until 3 or 4 stitches remain on each needle. To close the toe, thread the tail of the yarn on a tapestry needle and draw it through all of the remaining stitches twice. Pull gently to gather the toe, put the yarn tail to the inside of the sock and weave in the end.

STAR TOE



For a star toe, decreases are spread evenly around. To work a star toe, you must have an even number of stitches on each needle (dividing the total number of stitches in the sock into 8 equal sections).

Note If you have an odd number of stitches per needle, in the first round, k2tog at the beginning of each needle. Then start the decreases for the star shaping in the next round.

*Knit to the last 2 sts in the section, k2tog. Repeat from * around.

The number of stitches between decreases is the number of rounds to work even before the next decrease round. For example: If your sock has 64 sts, divided into 16 sts on each needle, then each section of the toe will be 8 stitches (8x2=16).

First decrease rnd: (K6, k2tog) around.

Knit 6 rnds even.

Second decrease rnd: (K5, k2tog) around.

Knit 5 rnds even.

Continue in this fashion—with 1 less stitch before each decrease and 1 less row before each decrease round— until 1 stitch remains on each needle.

To close the toe, thread the tail of the yarn on a tapestry needle and draw it through all of the remaining stitches twice. Pull gently to gather the toe, put the yarn tail to the inside of the sock and weave in the end.

Note A star toe can also be worked in Rev St st, with all stitches purled, and the decreases worked as p2tog.

TWO-COLOR STRANDED KNITTING

Two-color stranded knitting, sometimes called Jacquard or Fair Isle color work, is worked with 2 or more colors per row or round, with one color as the main background color and one or more contrasting colors for the pattern. Stranded color patterns are usually worked in stockinette stitch in the round with the unused color stranded loosely across the back of the work. The more stitches knitted in one color, the longer the floats of un-knitted yarn will be. Floats should never be more than 8 or 10 stitches long when working with sock yarn on U.S. sizes 0-2 (2-3 mm) needles.

WEAVING IN FLOATS



If you have long floats in your knitting, there is a chance that you will catch and pull these. To avoid this, weave the unused yarn in behind the working yarn about halfway through the span of stitches. When you weave the unused color in this fashion, sometimes it shows through the pattern when the fabric is stretched. Don't weave in the unused color in the same spot on every row, or the contrasting color may create a visible stripe on the right side of the fabric.

YARD TENSION

To achieve a smooth surface on your knitting, it is important to strand the unused color across the back of the work with an even tension. To avoid puckers in the fabric when changing colors, pull the stitches on the right needle apart to match the distance between stitches in the knitted fabric. Hold these stitches in place with the index finger of your right hand, so, when you knit the next stitches with the other color, they will maintain the proper gauge.





CHANGING NEEDLES

When changing needles, it is also best to pull the stitches on the right needle apart and also hold the unused color close to the back of the work so it does not stretch diagonally across the corner between needles, forming a pucker at the join. After knitting the first stitch in the new color, adjust the needles into a more comfortable position.



Note Beginners may find it easier to work with two circular needles so there will only be two joins to worry about instead of four.



HOLDING THE YARNS

The way you carry your yarns when working with two or more colors at the same time depends on individual preference and takes practice. Comfort and smooth tension are more important than speed. To find the style of knitting that works best for you, try several techniques and see which is most comfortable.



CARRYING BOTH COLORS IN YOUR LEFT HAND

Many continental knitters carry both colors over their left index finger, with both yarns tensioned around their little finger. If one color is used more often than the other, the working yarn will be used up faster and will quickly tighten around your little finger.

Carrying both colors in one hand allows you to quickly adjust the movement of the yarn because both are always in position to make the next stitch. One disadvantage to this technique is that you may always make your stitches using the yarn that is closest to the needle, twisting the strands together. This will most likely not be visible on the finished garment, but it can form lumps in the knitting.

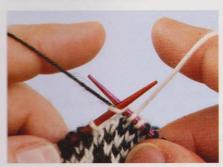
To reduce the tendency to twist the strands, drape the first yarn from back to front over your index finger and drape the second color from front to back. Now tension both strands by wrapping them around your little finger. This helps stop the threads from twisting extensively. However, it is difficult to keep both strands moving at the same speed.

Note For English/American style knitters, both yarns can also be carried in the right hand, with the needed color being thrown to create each stitch.



CARRYING ONE COLOR IN EACH HAND

Another popular technique is carrying one yarn in each hand, using both the right and left index finger. Sometimes this creates a problem if each hand has a different tension, but it is possible to learn to knit evenly so both colors have the same tension. This technique takes some practice and is suitable for advanced knitters.



WORKING WITH ONE COLOR AT A TIME

You can also knit with two colors, carrying your yarn in your normal way over your index finger. To change colors, simply drop the color you are finished with, and pick up the needed color to work the next stitch, remembering to keep the floats of the unused color loose on the back of the work.

Maintaining an even tension with both colors is easiest in this technique. Even beginners can achieve good results quickly. This technique also makes it very easy to twist the yarns in the middle of long floats, because you can easily see when and if the strands have been crossed.



GAUGE SWATCH

Stitches in two-color stranded knitting are usually narrower than stitches in plain stockinette stitch, so more stitches are required to knit a sock of the same size. Stranded color patterns are also slightly less elastic. However, the floats running inside, make these socks thicker and warmer than single-color socks made from the same yarn.

Washing and blocking the socks flat or on sock blockers will even out any irregularities in the tension.

SIZES FOR 4-PLY SOCK YARN

TOTAL STITCHES / STITCHES PER NEEDLE	22/23 Toddler 12-24 months	24/25 Toddler 2 yrs	26/27 Toddler 3 yrs	28/29 Toddler 4 yrs	30/31 Child 6 yrs	32/33 Child's 8/10 yrs teen small	34/35 Teen medium/ women's x-small	36/37 Teen large/ women's small	38/39 Women's medium/ men's small	40/41 Women's large/ men's medium	42/43 Women's x-large/ men's large	44/45 Men's x-large	46/47 Men's 2x
Stitches per needle	44/11	48/12	48/12	52/13	52/13	56/14	56/14	60/15	60/15	64/16	64/16	68/17	72/18
Stitches in heel	22	24	24	26	26	28	28	30	30	32	32	34	36
Rows in heel flap	22	24	24	26	26	28	28	30	30	32	32	34	36
Sts in sections for short-row heel and Classic heel turn	7/8/7	8/8/8	8/8/8	8/10/8	8/10/8	9/10/9	9/10/9	10/10/10	10/10/10	10/12/10	10/12/10	11/12/11	12/12/12
Stitches rem in heel after heel turn	11	12	12	13	13	14	14	15	15	16	16	17	17
Foot length to beginning of toe—inch (cm)	4½ (11.5)	5 (12.5)	5½ (14)	5½ (14)	6¼ (15.5)	6¾ (17)	7 (18)	7¼ (18.5)	8 (20)	81/4 (21)	83/4 (22)	9 (22.5)	91/2 (24)
Spacing of decrease rounds on too	after first	decrease	in 4th ro	und									
Every 3rd round (X times)	1x	1x	1x	2x	2x	2x	2x	2x	2x	2x	2x	2x	2x
Every other round (X times)	2x	3x	3x	3x	3x	3x	3x	3x	3x	3x	3x	4x	4x
Every round (X times)	4x	5x	5x	5x	5x	6x	6x	6x	6x	7x	7x	7x	8x
Total foot length—inch (cm)	53/4 (14.5)	61/4 (15.5)	63/4 (17)	7 (18)	73/4 (19.5)	81/4 (21)	83/4 (22)	91/4 (23.5)	93/4 (25)	10½ (26.5)	10¾ (27.5)	11 (28.5)	113/4 (30)

ABBREVIATIONS

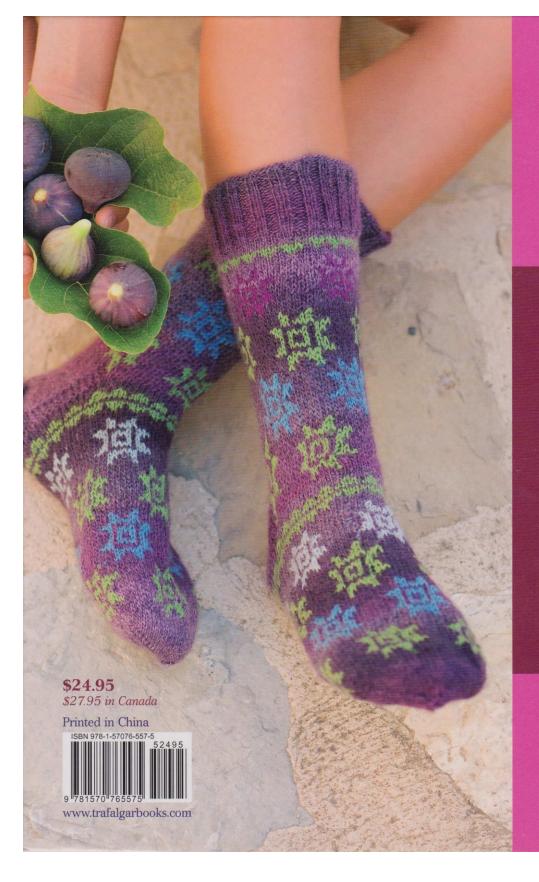
beg	begin, beginning	rev	reverse		
cm	centimeter(s)	rep	repeat		
CO	cast on	rnd(s)	round(s)		
dpn(s)	double-pointed needle(s)	RS	right side		
est	established	sl	slip		
g in k k2tog m ndl(s) p p2tog patt(s)	gram(s) inch(es) knit knit two together meter(s) needle(s) purl purl two together pattern(s)	St st st(s) WS wyib wyif yd(s)	slip 1 knitwise, slip 1 knitwise; insert left needle into loops and k2tog Stockinette stitch stitch(es) wrong side with yarn in back with yarn in front yard(s)		
rem	remain, remaining	yd(s)	yard(s)		

YARN INFORMATION

For more information on selecting or substituting yarn contact your local yarn shop or an online store, they are familiar with all types of yarns and would be happy to help you. Yarns come and go so quickly and there are so many beautiful sock yarns available.

Regia
Westminster Fibers
8 Shelter Drive
Greer, SC 29650
USA 800-445-9276
CAN 800-263-2354
info@westminsterfibers.co

Webs – America's Yarn Store
75 Service Center Road
Northampton, MA 01060
800-367-9327
www.yarn.com
customerservice@yarn.com



Hand-Knit Footwear That Makes a Statement

- * 24 patterns for unique and fabulous socks
- * Directions, tips, and techniques for two-color stranded knitting
- Full-color photographs and instructional diagrams
 - * Designs featuring chic motifs, including flowers, animals, stars, and both traditional and modern graphic prints

Fresh and colorful ideas from avid crafters and creators

Edelgard Janssen and

Ute Eismann